

Vocabulary

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. are needed at exits and entrances for wheelchair users.

- a. Rolls b. Rails c. Rows d. Ramps

2. The two friends their initials on the tree.

- a. covered b. curved c. carved d. cured

3. The Karnak dates back from around 2055 BC to around 100 AD.

- a. temple b. oasis c. mountain d. river

4. My aunt asked a famous to help her with a legal problem. He defended her well in the court.

- a. farmer b. judge c. criminal d. lawyer

5. The Grand Egyptian Museum is a popular tourist in Giza.

- a. destruction b. obstruction c. attraction d. distraction

6. The High helps store and provide water for agriculture all year.

- a. Dam b. Ferry c. Bridge d. Way

7. I'm proud of my brother, who occupies a great in society.

- a. determination b. situation c. position d. destination

8. The ancient tomb contained the fossilised of extinct animals.

- a. pillars b. remains c. temples d. forts

9. **Student:** Who the Ancient Egyptian hieroglyphics?

Teacher: Champollion decoded them.

- a. disappeared b. hid c. deciphered d. wrote

10. The band's performance received great

- a. appreciatively b. appreciate c. appreciative d. appreciation

11. I live in a quiet fishing village with a/an harbour which is really fantastic.

- a. picturesque b. ugly c. ordinary d. interested

12. A great ceremony was held in of the Egyptian handball team winning the African Champions League.

- a. fact b. honour c. advance d. conclusion

13. It's about a one-hour drive to the factory, give or take a few minutes. '*Give or take*' means '.....'.

- a. plus b. minus c. plus or minus d. exactly

14. Five-star hotels have a lot of for people with disabilities.

- a. faculties b. abilities c. obstacles d. facilities

15. He isn't a kind man; don't be by his tricky behaviour.

- a. misled b. believed c. appeared d. helped

16. My sister likes to make clothes out of wool; she is currently a sweater for my brother.

- a. letting b. knitting c. hitting d. sitting

17. There should be security precautions in crowded places to avoid infection.

- a. showy b. inaccurate c. elaborate d. exhausted

18. The impressive modern Bibliotheca Alexandrina is one of the most important..... landmarks in the city.

- a. ancient b. unknown c. temporary d. contemporary

19. Doctors find it difficult to face the problems with cancer treatment.

- a. attached b. disappeared c. associated d. separated

20. Exports have a/an..... effect on the economy because they bring in hard currency.

- a. beneficial b. artificial c. superficial d. industrial

21. We all admired the spectacular mountain scenery. '*Spectacular*' is opposite in meaning to '.....'

- a. wonderful b. dull c. interested d. famous

22. This is our house; it to us.

- a. belongs b. owns c. owes d. objects

23. is the study of human history and prehistory through the excavation of sites and the analysis of artefacts and other physical remains.

- a. Psychology b. Physiology c. Geology d. Archaeology

24. The Eiffel Tower is probably the most famous in Paris.

- a. land tenancy b. landfall c. landmark d. landfill

25. A is a traditional story, particularly one that relates to people's early history or explains a natural or social phenomenon.

- a. superstition b. myth c. role model d. dream

26. We were by the beauty of nature when we visited our village.

- a. disgusted b. distracted c. educated d. captivated

27. Freezing and canning can be reliable methods of foods.

- a. preserving b. observing c. reversing d. deserving

28. Can you me a good place to spend the weekend?

- a. advice b. say c. recommend d. think

29. The film was really; the girls believed the incident and started weeping.

- a. removable b. comic c. funny d. moving

30. This historic site is wonderful; it's visiting!

- a. considered b. worth c. need d. admired

31. We use '.....' when we want to introduce the summary.

- a. First of all b. Not at all c. Above all d. All in all

32. I was very surprised when I came my old friends in the nearby mall.

- a. up b. back c. across d. over

33. What me to visit the museum is my desire to see the wonderful mummies of kings and queens.

- a. inspired b. conspired c. respired d. realised

34. World leaders must avoid wars because they are the main cause of

- a. destroy b. destructive c. destructively d. destruction

35. "*The Tragedy*" is one of the most famous authentic works by Picasso. 'Authentic' is similar in meaning to '.....'.

- a. fake b. genuine c. false d. ordinary

36. Mohamed Mashally was known as the doctor of the poor; he his life to treating them for free.

- a. prevented b. appeared c. dedicated d. educated

37. The archaeologists have found wonderful inside the royal tomb.

- a. artefacts b. landfalls c. tress d. museums

38. The judge the young man of the crime; he declared that he was innocent.

- a. accused b. acquitted c. required d. inquired

39. The search team could a survey on the habits students prefer to practise during holidays.

- a. carry b. conduct c. make d. think

40. The investment in education really paid off. This means:

- A. The investment in education wasn't very beneficial.
B. The investment in education had great results.
C. We paid a lot of money for the investment in education.
D. We expected less benefit from the investment in education.

Structure

41. My father..... to work when he was young, but nowadays he uses his car.

A. would always walk

B. didn't use to walk

C. is used to walking

D. always walks

42. The tourist the map. He found himself in a completely different town.

A. had to follow

B. can't have followed

C. may have followed

D. mustn't have followed

43. Your answer is full of mistakes. You it well.

A. needn't have checked

B. must have checked

C. can't have checked

D. had to check

44. Why did you visit him suddenly? You given him a ring first.

A. should have

B. should have been

C. shouldn't have

D. must have

45. He on time because he missed his usual early train.

A. had to arrive

B. must have arrived

C. won't have arrived

D. couldn't have arrived

46. This temple be important; it's visited by hundreds of people every day.

A. can't

B. shouldn't

C. must

D. might

47. Everyone is putting their umbrellas up; it raining.

A. had to start

B. must have started

C. shouldn't have started

D. can't have started

48. Oh, good! We've got milk. Mother some yesterday.

A. shouldn't have bought

B. can't have bought

C. must have bought

D. needn't have bought

49. Don't make so much noise. My father sleeping.

A. was

B. might be

C. isn't

D. can't be

50. I up early on Fridays, but now I like to get up early every day.

A. got

B. won't get

C. use to get

D. didn't use to get

51. has arrived on time, haven't they?

A. Everyone

B. No one

C. Neither of them

D. All of them

52. football when he was a child?

A. Was he played

B. will he play

C. Is he used to playing

D. Did he use to play

53. He no longer smokes as he

A. would do

B. used to do

C. is used to doing

D. never used to do

54. No one has invited her to the wedding party,?

A. hasn't he

B. has he

C. haven't they

D. have they

55. Tamer a professional player, but he broke his leg and stopped playing when he was 17.

A. could have been

B. shouldn't have been

C. had to be

D. might be

56. Sahar hasn't arrived yet. She the train. Who knows?

A. should have missed

B. might have missed

C. had to miss

D. must have missed

57. I regret making that silly mistake; I have quarrelled with my friend.

A. should

B. must

C. shouldn't

D. can't

58. his illness, Hatim insisted on completing his task.

A. Because of

B. Despite

C. Since

D. Regardless

59. She be happy; she has just passed her final exam.

A. must

B. had to

C. can't

D. ought not to

60. Amin travelled to work by bus. He by train as usual.

A. must have travelled

B. had to travel

C. could have travelled

D. might have travelled

61. Tamer did not attend the party. He invited.

- A. can't have
- B. can't have been
- C. had to be
- D. must have

62. My father left for work suddenly. He to take his mobile phone. I found it in the living room.

- A. mustn't have remembered
- B. had to remember
- C. couldn't have remembered
- D. must have remembered

63. You your exams if you had acted upon my advice!

- A. must have passed
- B. had to pass
- C. shouldn't have passed
- D. could have passed

64. **Samir:** I got full marks in the final exams when I passed the general secondary school.

Wael: So, you joined the faculty you preferred.

- A. must have
- B. can't have
- C. must have been
- D. shouldn't have

65. Amany did not come to school yesterday. She have been ill. I will contact her to know the reason for her absence.

- A. can't
- B. must
- C. shouldn't
- D. might

66. Even if I had tried harder, I to work; I was too sick to go!

- A. won't go
- B. could have gone
- C. could not have gone
- D. won't have gone

67. **Ashraf:** You here half an hour ago.

Basim: Sorry sir; there was heavy traffic.

- A. must have been
- B. should have been
- C. ought to be
- D. had to be

68. The car repaired well; it broke down again.

- A. must have
- B. can't have been
- C. must have been
- D. can't have

69. The thief a key. The door was opened, and nothing was broken.

- A. can't have had
- B. should have had
- C. must have had
- D. ought to have

70. Kamal by train yesterday; I have no accurate information.

- A. might travel
- B. might have travelled
- C. should travel
- D. must have travelled

71. Which of the following is incorrect?

- A. You can't have met Samir in Cairo because he is still in London.
- B. The young man must have been rewarded for his great achievements.
- C. Samar could have missed the train because she arrived at the station too late.
- D. Tamer must have kept in hospital because he was still ill.

72. Which of the following doesn't show uncertainty?

- A. Perhaps Hatim will arrive on time.
- B. The player might have been chosen for the first team.
- C. Hala must have passed the exam.
- D. I'm not sure whether Hani will attend the party or not.

73. Yasser would always go to the cinema on Thursdays. This means:

- A. He is used to going to the cinema on Thursdays.
- B. He used to go to the cinema on Thursdays.
- C. He always goes to the cinema on Thursdays.
- D. He never went to the cinema on Thursdays.

74. Which of the following is correct?

- A. My friends must have missing the train because they arrived too late.
- B. The boys must have been poisoned because of the expired food; all of them became seriously ill after eating it.
- C. Mr Ramy has to be rewarded for the great achievements he had made in the field of renewing the communication system in the factory.
- D. Perhaps we may be invited for that wedding party. Who knows?

75. Which of the following shows regret?

- A. Waleed must have foot injury; he can't walk well.
- B. Rami should have been careful while driving his car because he almost hit the child near the pavement.
- C. Emad might have returned home late last night; I'm uncertain.
- D. The boy can't have been punished; all the boys in class said he never annoyed anyone or made any mistake.

Writing

76. A/An essay describes a place or a person.

- A. argumentative
- B. narrative
- C. descriptive
- D. persuasive

77. Which of the following is used to conclude an essay?

- A. Moreover,
- B. To start with,
- C. On the other hand
- D. In short,

78. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

- A. Unfortunately my friend damaged his father's mobile phone last Friday.
- B. Unfortunately, my friend damaged his father's mobile phone last friday.
- C. Unfortunately, my friend damaged his father s mobile phone last Friday.
- D. Unfortunately, my friend damaged his father's mobile phone last Friday.

79. A colon (:) can be used to

- A. end a sentence
- B. show explanation
- C. start a sentence
- D. express exclamation

80. We write an argumentative essay when we.....

- A. narrate a story or a personal / someone's event or experience.
- B. ask someone to tell us about what has happened in detail.
- C. focus on the details or description of something, like a place or a monument, for example.
- D. try to make someone accept our opinion, which is mainly based on logic.

81. In the following part of the essay, the author

- A. introduced a descriptive style for The Great Pyramid of Giza.
- B. showed the reason why The Great Pyramid of Giza was built.
- C. explained the merits and demerits of The Great Pyramid of Giza.
- D. spoke about the seven wonders of the world.

The Great Pyramid of Giza, located north of Cairo, Egypt, on the west bank of the Nile River, is the only ancient world wonder that has survived to the present day. It is one of three royal pyramids built between 2700 and 2500 B.C., including Khufu, Khafra and Menkaura. Khufu, also known as "The Great Pyramid," is the largest and most impressive, covering 13 acres and containing over 2 million stone blocks weighing between 2 and 30 tons each.

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Translations

Choose the correct translation.

82. تَحْظَى مِصرُ بِتراثٍ ثقافيٍّ هائلٍ ، والذي يَعدُّ مَصْدَرَ فَخْرٍ لِلْمِصرِيِّينَ ، بِالإضافة إلى كونه مَصْدَرَ إلهامٍ للأجيال القادمة لِتَحْقِيقِ المزيدِ مِنَ التَّنْمِيَةِ والنَّجَاحِ فِي شَتَّى المَجالاتِ.

- A. Egypt has a marvellous social heritage, which is a source of pride for the Arabs in addition to being a source of inspiration for future generations to achieve more development and success in various fields.
- B. Egypt has a marvellous cultural heritage, which is a source of pride for the Egyptians in addition to being a source of inspiration for future generations to achieve more development and success in various fields.
- C. Egypt has a tremendous cultural heritage, which is a source of wealth for the Egyptians in addition to being a source of inspiration for the present generations to achieve more development and success in various fields.
- D. Egypt has a tremendous cultural heritage, which is a source of pride for the Egyptians in addition to being a source of power for future generations to keep this heritage and achieve success in various fields.

83. عَلَيْنَا جَمِيعًا أَنْ نَسْعَى لِتَحْقِيقِ الاستِغْلَالِ الأمثلِ لِلْمواردِ الطَبِيعِيَّةِ مِنْ أَجْلِ رَخَاءِ الإنسانِ، وَهَذَا يَتَطَلَّبُ تَضَافُرَ الجُهودِ ونَشْرَ الوَعْيِ لدى جَمِيعِ المِواطنِينَ عَنْ أَهْمِيَّةِ هَذِهِ المَوادِ لِلصَّالِحِ العامِ.

- A. We must all strive to achieve suitable exploitation of natural sources for the sake of human prosperity, and this requires concerted efforts and spreading awareness among all citizens about the importance of these materials for the public good.
- B. We must all strive to achieve optimal exploitation of global resources for the sake of humane prosperity, and this requires concerted efforts and spreading awareness among all citizens about the importance of these materials for the public good.
- C. We must all strive to achieve optimal exploitation of natural resources for the sake of poor citizens, and this requires concerted efforts and spreading awareness among all citizens about the importance of these materials for the public good.
- D. We must all strive to achieve optimal exploitation of natural resources for the sake of human prosperity, and this requires concerted efforts and spreading awareness among all citizens about the importance of these materials for the public good.

84. The world will not achieve sustainable development and produce sufficient food for all people without preserving agricultural lands and reclaiming more desert areas to combat food shortages everywhere.

- A. لَن يُحَقِّقَ الْعَالَمُ التَّنْمِيَةَ الْمُسْتَدَامَةَ وَيُوفِّرَ الْغَذَاءَ الْكَافِيَ لِجَمِيعِ الْفُقَرَاءِ دُونَ الْحِفَاطِ عَلَى الْأَرْضِ الْزَّرَاعِيَّةِ وَاسْتِصْلَاحِ الْمَزِيدِ مِنَ الْمَنَاطِقِ الصَّخْرَاوِيَّةِ لِمُكَافَحَةِ نَقْصِ الْأَغْذِيَّةِ فِي كُلِّ مَكَانٍ.
- B. لَن يُحَقِّقَ الْعَالَمُ التَّنْمِيَةَ الْمُسْتَدَامَةَ وَيَنْتِجَ الْغَذَاءَ الْكَافِيَ لِجَمِيعِ النَّاسِ دُونَ الْحِفَاطِ عَلَى الْأَرْضِ الْزَّرَاعِيَّةِ وَاسْتِصْلَاحِ الْمَزِيدِ مِنَ الْمَنَاطِقِ الصَّخْرَاوِيَّةِ لِمُكَافَحَةِ نَقْصِ الْأَغْذِيَّةِ فِي كُلِّ مَكَانٍ.
- C. لَن يُحَقِّقَ الْعَالَمُ التَّنْمِيَةَ الْمُسْتَدَامَةَ وَيَنْتِجَ الْغَذَاءَ الْكَافِيَ لِجَمِيعِ النَّاسِ دُونَ الْحِفَاطِ عَلَى الْأَرْضِ الْزَّرَاعِيَّةِ وَاسْتِصْلَاحِ الْمَزِيدِ مِنَ الْمَنَاطِقِ الصَّخْرَاوِيَّةِ لِتَوْفِيرِ الْأَغْذِيَّةِ فِي الْعَالَمِ الثَّلَاثِ .
- D. لَن يُحَقِّقَ الْعُلَمَاءُ التَّنْمِيَةَ الْمُسْتَدَامَةَ وَيَنْتِجُوا الْغَذَاءَ الْمُنَاسِبَ لِجَمِيعِ النَّاسِ دُونَ الْحِفَاطِ عَلَى الْأَرْضِ الْزَّرَاعِيَّةِ وَاسْتِصْلَاحِ الْمَزِيدِ مِنَ الْمَنَاطِقِ الصَّخْرَاوِيَّةِ لِمُكَافَحَةِ نَقْصِ الْأَغْذِيَّةِ فِي كُلِّ مَكَانٍ.

85. The government adopts a sustainable development strategy, which represents a roadmap for the future. This plan will help us achieve the dreams and aspirations of Egyptians for a dignified life.

- A. تَتَبَنَّى الْوِزَارَةُ إِسْتِرَاطِيَّةً تَنْمِيَّةً مُوقَّتَةً تُمَثِّلُ خَارِطَةً طَرِيقَ الْمُسْتَقْبَلِ , سَتُسَاعِدُنَا هَذِهِ الْخُطَّةُ فِي تَحْقِيقِ أَحْلَامِ وَتَطَلُّعَاتِ الْمِصْرِيِّينَ فِي حَيَاةٍ كَرِيمَةٍ.
- B. تَتَبَنَّى الْحُكُومَةُ إِسْتِرَاطِيَّةً تَنْمِيَّةً مُسْتَدَامَةً تُمَهِّدُ الطَّرِيقَ لِلْمُسْتَقْبَلِ , سَتُسَاعِدُنَا هَذِهِ الْخُطَّةُ فِي تَحْقِيقِ أَحْلَامِ وَتَطَلُّعَاتِ الْمِصْرِيِّينَ فِي كُلِّ أَنْحَاءِ الْبَلَدِ.
- C. لَقَدْ تَبَنَّتِ الْحُكُومَةُ إِسْتِرَاطِيَّةً تَنْمِيَّةً مُسْتَدَامَةً تُمَثِّلُ خَارِطَةً طَرِيقَ الْمُسْتَقْبَلِ , سَتُسَاعِدُنَا هَذِهِ الْخُطَّةُ فِي تَحْقِيقِ أَحْلَامِ وَتَطَلُّعَاتِ الْمَوْضُفِّينَ فِي حَيَاةٍ كَرِيمَةٍ.
- D. تَتَبَنَّى الْحُكُومَةُ إِسْتِرَاطِيَّةً تَنْمِيَّةً مُسْتَدَامَةً تُمَثِّلُ خَارِطَةً طَرِيقَ الْمُسْتَقْبَلِ , سَتُسَاعِدُنَا هَذِهِ الْخُطَّةُ فِي تَحْقِيقِ أَحْلَامِ وَتَطَلُّعَاتِ الْمِصْرِيِّينَ فِي حَيَاةٍ كَرِيمَةٍ.

Great Expectations

Answer the following questions:

86. Do you think that Pip should have been away from Provis when he knew they had been watched? Why?

87. If you were Pip, would you agree to escape with Provis? Why?

88. *'Yes,' she said. 'Forgive me, Pip! I used her to break your heart. But if you knew my story, you would pity me!'*

If you were Pip, would you pity Miss Havisham? Why?

89. Do you think that Estella was badly affected by her mother? Why?

90. *Miss Havisham asked if I was very unhappy.*

Why do you think Miss Havisham asked Pip that question?

91. *'Yes,' I said, 'for many reasons, which I cannot discuss'.*

What do you think the reasons for Pip's being unhappy were?

92. *'Oh, what have I done?' she cried, over and over again. Her eyes were full of tears.*

What do you think the cause of Miss Havisham's tears was?

93. Are you surprised that Miss Havisham seemed to feel sorry for Pip? Why?

94. *'I saw Bentley Drummle just now,' I told her. 'Surely you don't love him'?*

What do you think the question reflects about Pip's character?

95. Was it surprising for Pip to know that Estella wanted to marry Bentley Drummle? Why?

Essay-Writing

96. Write an essay of about 200 (TWO HUNDRED) words on *"A visit to one of the most important cultural places"*.

97. Write an essay of about 200 (TWO HUNDRED) words on *"Tourism is one of the most important sources of national income in Egypt"*.