	ocabulary	
Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:  1. Taha Husien was a/an figure in Aarab literature.		
a. ordinary	b. influential	
c. unknown	d. foreign	
2. I have a virtual meeting online today. 'Virtua	l' here is an antonym of ''.	
a. special	b. foreign	
c. actual	d. natural	
3. The partners an agreement to settle t	he problems with each other.	
a. thought	b. arrived	
c. appeared	d. reached	
4. There should be between men and women in most fields of work.		
a. equality	b. injustice	
c. necessity	d. prejudice	
5. In a package tour, flights, transfers and acco	ommodation are	
a. contained	b. enclosed	
c. included	d. consisted	
6. Stop about your ancestors' achievements and work hard to achieve success.		
a. boosting	b. appearing	
c. thanking	d. boasting	
7. My brother is talented; he usually into	eresting stories.	
a. looks out	b. makes up	
c. divides into	d. looks up	
8. Don't; start studying hard for the exam, or you will run out of time.		
a. create	b. regulate	
c. procrastinate	d. necessitate	
9. I remember up an old coin as a child in my old garden.		
a. looking	b. hiding	
c. digging	d. making	

10. We should all have a sense of in ou	ır country's achievements.
a. board	b. beard
c. bride	d. pride
11. The young man was found; there w	as clear evidence against him.
a. guilty	b. clear
c. witty	d. innocent
12. This is a really view. It's very attract	tive.
a. dull	b. picturesque
c. gloomy	d. ordinary
13. Mr Tom Baker is an Irish expatriate living	in Luxor. 'Expatriate' is the opposite in meaning to
·	
a. partners	b. emigrant
c. expert	d. native
14. My uncle has become a/an to all young people in our neighbourhood because of his	
significant achievements.	
a. shame	b. cause
c. inspiration	d. respiration
15. I am sure no one heard what we said; we t	alked in a
a. silence	b. whisper
c. fact	d. advance
16. Let's get to discuss the problems v	ve face in our neighbourhood.
a. on	b. off
c. apart	d. together
17. Thousands of people attended the of Queen Elizabeth II in 2022. They were very sad.	
a. funeral	b. arrival
c. birth	d. festival
18. He must be of himself, he has told lots of lies.	
a. jealous	b. proud
c. ashamed	d. pleased

19. The young man was with stealing t	ne lady's jewellery.	
a. accused	b. excused	
c. changed	d. charged	
20. My friend to do the difficult task; he	e really made a great effort.	
a. refused	b. forced	
c. struggled	d. declined	
21. There's nothing worse than friends who s	pill secrets. 'Spill' here is an antonym of ''.	
a. keep	b. say	
c. reveal	d. prevail	
22. You must be careful when having a barbe	cue. Just one could cause a big fire.	
a. park	<mark>b.</mark> peak	
c. spot	d. spark	
23. Although she faced a lot of obstacles, she	e as a doctor.	
a. qualified	b. taught	
c. failed	d. defied	
24. I couldn't stop the tears from when it was time to say goodbye for the last time.		
a. feeling	b. filling	
c. falling	d. fading	
25. To win the job, you need to act during your internship at our company.		
a. spontaneous	b. professionally	
c. spontaneously	d. professional	
26. Sometimes, the hands of some people are from hard work.		
a. soft	b. small	
c. rough	d. dead	
27. Scientists are going to look other ways to find alternative sources of renewable energy.		
a. up	b. into	
c. down	d. off	

28. One of the most important things is to find a planet with water because it is for life.		
a. essential	b. famous	
c. minor	d. unimportant	
29. He was in prison because he had failed to	pay his debts.	
a. away	b. of	
c. in	d. off	
30. The criminal was and sent to court	in handcuffs.	
a. released	b. hanged	
c. arrested	d. set free	
31. She the sauce to make it smooth.		
a. stared	b. stirred	
c. froze	d. burned	
32. The company is making progress because they usually insist on having employees.		
a. deficiently	b. deficient	
c. efficiently	d. efficient	
33. A lot of Naguib Mahfouz's novels were into successful films.		
a. succeeded	b. done	
c. made	d. appeared	
34. Although she faced a lot of obstacles, she as a doctor.		
a. failed	b. taught	
c. qualified	d. defied	
35. You are speaking rudely in front of all the people yourself!		
a. Believe	b. behave	
c. Depend	d. Make	
36. The storm cut off electricity, so we had to use a		
a. ladder	b. wax	
c. candy	d. candle	

37. You let me down. You shouldn't have	e me!
a. frustrated	b. cooperated
c. encouraged	d. appointed
38. It's highly recommended that you	your time to finish your task perfectly.
a. change	b. forge
c. charge	d. manage
39. Despite her illness, she lost none of	her for life. She was always optimistic.
a. envy	b. hatred
c. enthusiasm	d. patriotism
40. Do you think my lungs will qu	ickly after such bad infection?
a. approve	b. depend
c. remove	d. improve
41. My father enjoyed watching different matches on TV, but he rarely any sports.	
a. appeared	b. made
c. carried	d. did
42. Unfortunately, he couldn't get that job because he experience.	
a. lacked	b. locked
c. leaked	d. liked
43.My teacher advised me to on the	he main points of the novel to understand the moral lesson.
a. complete	b. penetrate
c. complain	d. concentrate
44. There is a brave who walks round the building at night to prevent any robberies.	
a. robber	<mark>b.</mark> watchman
c. gang	d. hacker

45. "Book piracy" means	
a. that you can legally download a book from the	e intent.
b. the legal way publishers follow to protect this	production.
c. the unauthorised reproduction or use of a boo	ok.
d. that you can read a book online as long as yo	ou have an internet connection.
	Structure
46. Once she has reached a solution to the pro	blem, it with the team of work.
a. will discuss	b. was discussed
c. had discussed	d. will be discussed
47. The box is too heavy	
a. to lift it	b. that you can lift it
c. to lift	d. enough for you to lift
48. It has been ageswe last met in the club!	
a. where	b. since
c. when	d. ago
49. No one knows the new furniture factory will be built; the location is still unknown.	
a. where	b. why
c. when	d. which
50. My friends arrived when I lunch, so	food was quite ready.
a. will be preparing	b. had prepared
c. had been prepared	d. was preparing
51. Great efforts to rationalise the consumption of energy so we can keep the environment	
clean.	
a. are being made	b. have to make
c. are making	d. had been made
52. I can't meet up with you because I all evening.	
a. was studying	b. will be studying
c. has studied	d. will have studied
53. I haven't met her since she to that n	ew post!

a. has been promoted	b. is promoted
c. promoted	d. was promoted
54. We intend the summer holidays in	Hurghada.
a. will spend	b. spend
c. to spend	d. to spending
55 for a long time before the manager	?
a. Have you been waiting / arrived	b. Had you been waiting / arrived
c. Are you waiting / arrived	d. Had you waited / arrives
56. It was funny film that I decided to v	vatch it again.
a. such a	b. enough
c. such	d. so
57. My neighbour, works as an accountant, has had a terrible accident.	
a. that	b. whom
c. who	d. whose
58. Don't worry; these items are half a mark	
a. neither	b. every
c. none	d. each
59. As soon as I returned home, I a shower as it was very hot.	
a. had taken	b. took
c. will take	d. have taken
60. I think having business experience is not why people succeed. There are other reasons.	
a. a few	b. a lot
c. little	d. much
61. Have you ever for interrupting other people?	
a. criticised	b. been criticised
c. criticise	d. being criticised

62. We stopped that everyone's microphones were turned on because they always were.		
a. to check	b. to checking	
c. checking	d. to be checked	
63. Have you about spending the week	end in the country?	
a. thought	b. considered	
c. thinking	d. considering	
64. Your car You need to wait a little.		
a. had been checked	b. has checked	
c. is checking	d. is being checked	
65. Please, on your way home, to buy a kilo of sugar. We have none at home.		
a. forget	<mark>b</mark> . want	
c. stop	d. consider	
66. Unfortunately, there was a problem with	wings of the plane. However, the pilot could land	
safely.		
a. every	b. both	
c. either	d. neither	
67. He the exam: he looks terribly depressed.		
a. mustn't have passed	b. must have passed	
c. couldn't have passed	d. shouldn't have passed	
68. My sister engineering for five years and became a clever engineer.		
	and became a diever engineer.	
a. studied	b. has studied	
a. studied c. is studying		
	b. has studied d. will be studying	
c. is studying	<ul><li>b. has studied</li><li>d. will be studying</li></ul>	
c. is studying 69. I do not know this stranger comes	b. has studied d. will be studying from.	
c. is studying  69. I do not know this stranger comes to a. who	b. has studied d. will be studying from. b. where d. whom	
c. is studying  69. I do not know this stranger comes to a. who  c. when	b. has studied d. will be studying from. b. where d. whom	
c. is studying  69. I do not know this stranger comes to a. who  c. when  70. As soon as I have reached London, I	b. has studied d. will be studying from. b. where d. whom you an email.	

You must follow the rules of cleanliness to av	oid
a. been infected	b. infected
c. being infected	d. to be infected
72. My brother a new antivirus yesterd	ay; he had a very strong one.
a. had to install	b. mustn't install
c. needn't install	d. didn't have to install
73. Tamer studied really, so he did very	/ in his exams.
a. hard / well	b. hardly / well
c. hardly / good	d. hard / good
74. Don't worry, no one heard what	
a. had said	b. had been said
c. will be said	d. has said
75. I bought bread, but I didn't buy	meat.
a. a lot / any	b. a lot of / no
c. a lot of / any	d. many / any
76. No decision about our destination y	vet. We don't know where we will spend the holiday!
a. hasn't made	b. hadn't been made
c. had been made	d. has been made
77. I can't believe you're saying, recons	sider it, please.
a. which	b. what
c. all which	d. that
78. He to work, but now he no longer does.	
a. would walk	b. didn't use to walk
c. used to walk	d. is used to walking
79. I'm so sorry. I forgot my activity book. I will bring it next time.	
a. bringing	b. to bringing
c. bring	d. to bring

80. She that she will return from Londo	n after attending the conference.
a. told	b. says
c. said	d. tells
81. I asked her why that important lecture	<b>).</b>
a. she hadn't attended	b. hadn't she attended
c. she hasn't attended	d. didn't she attend
82. Do you know the name of the author	play was shown on TV last night?
a. who	b. who's
c. whose	d. that
83. Ali has lived in Canada for 5 years. This m	eans that he
a. started living there 5 years ago	b. lived there for 5 years only
c. hasn't lived there before	d. no longer lives there
84 for the guests after your mother	home?
a. Was dinner prepared / has returned	b. Did dinner prepare / had returned
c. Had dinner been prepared / returned	d. Was dinner prepared / had returned
	International
85 the final report, I delivered it to the	manager.
a. Hardly had I finished	b. When I finish
c. Having finished	d. The moment I have finished
86. Do you tennis to football?	
a. enjoy	b. prefer
c. like	d. think
87. Be careful not the vase, Rami!	
a. to have broken	b. break
c. to break	d. breaking
88. Will you have a driving licence when old enough?	
a. you will be	b. are you
c. will you be	d. you are

89. I think equipment very expensive.		
a. those / is	b. that / are	
c. this / is	d. these / are	
90. I go to school library once we	eek.	
a. the / the	b. the / a	
c. a / the	d. the / no article	
91 drive to Cairo now; it's raining heav	/ily.	
a. What about not	b. I don't suggest	
c. Let's not	d. I don't suggest	
92. She arrives late for work, does she?		
a. 's already arrived	b. never arrives	
c. already arrives	d. never arrived	
93. Sahar her manager. Now, he is really angry with her.		
a. regrets interrupting	b. wished she had interrupted	
c. regrets to interrupt	d. should have interrupted	
94. Which of the following isn't grammatically correct?		
a. There is little food left; we need to buy some.		
b. I have no accurate information about the accident.		
c. Did you buy any more sugar?		
d. There is a room for another passenger on the bus.		
95. Which of the following is structurally correct?		
a. I told about the accident after I had returned home.		
b. A nice toy was bought for my little child.		
c. She was made repeat the exercise as it was full of mistakes.		
d. Finally, my new collection of short stories was come out.		
96. I wish I hadn't sold my old car. This means:		
a. I hope I won't sell my old car.	b. I should have sold my old car.	
c. I regret selling my old car.	d. I won't sell my old car.	

#### 97. Which of the following is structurally correct?

- a. She is such kind lady that we all like her.
- b. Hatim is too sick to attend the meeting.
- c. Tamer isn't rich such to buy that expensive car
- d. Peter is so shy to play with other boys.

## 98. I didn't buy that smart mobile phone because of not having enough money. This means:

- a. But for having enough money, I would not have bought that smart mobile phone.
- b. If I had enough money, I'd have that smart mobile phone.
- c. Unless I had had enough money, I wouldn't have bought that smart mobile phone.
- d. If I had had enough money, I'd have bought that smart mobile phone.

## 99. Which of the following doesn't express past deduction?

- a. Tamer can't have travelled abroad; he is still in Cairo.
- b. Hala must have joined the faculty she liked; she got full marks.
- c. Rami should have sold his old car as it caused him a lot of trouble.
- d. The young man couldn't have been imprisoned; he wasn't guilty.

#### 100. Which of the following is structurally correct?

- a. She is such kind lady that we all like her.
- b. Hatim is too sick to attend the meeting.
- c. Tamer isn't rich such to buy that expensive car.
- d. Peter is so shy to play with other boys.

## 101. Which of the following is structurally INCORRECT?

- a. I have been working on that project for five hours now.
- b. This time next week, I will be lying on the beach.
- c. I have been waiting for Faten since half an hour; she hasn't arrived yet.
- d. None of my friends have ever faced such a critical situation before.

# 102. Rami had started the meeting when I arrived. This means:

- a. After I had arrived, Rami started the meeting.
- b. Before I arrived, Rami had started the meeting.
- c. First, I arrived. Then, Rami started the meeting.
- d. Rami didn't start the meeting till I had arrived.

#### 103. Which of the following doesn't express probability?

- a. Gamal worked hard, so he could achieve more success.
- b. It's likely that the meeting will be postponed.
- c. Perhaps Amany will visit us when she returns to Cairo.
- d. Hala might go to the club if she finishes her work early.

#### **Translation**

Choose the correct translation.

#### **Translate into English:**

104. إِنَّ تَشْجِيع المنْتجات المحلِّيَّة وَاجِب قَومِي لِحماية الصِّناعة المصْريَّة, وَهذَا بِالتَّأْكيد يَصُب فِي صَالِح الاقْتصاد اَلقوْمِي ويوفِّر المزيد مِن فُرَص العمل لِلشَّبَاب فِي شُتَّى المجالَات.

- a. Encouraging local products is an international duty to protect the Egyptian industry. This is certainly in the interest of the national economy and provides more job opportunities for all people in some fields.
- b. Encouraging local products is a national task to protect the Egyptian industry. This is certainly in the interest of the national income and provides more job opportunities for young people in various fields.
- c. Encouraging local products is a national duty to protect the Egyptian industry. This is certainly in the interest of the national economy and provides more job opportunities for young people in various fields.
- d. Encouraging local products is a national duty to protect the Arab industry. This is certainly in the interest of the national economy and provides more job opportunities for young people in various cities.

105. فِي الجمْهوريَّة الجديدة يَتَمَتَّع المواطنون بِحياة كَرِيمَة وَسكَن مُنَاسِب وَصحَّة جَيدَة ، لِذَا أَطلَق الرئِيس العدِيد مِن المبادرات اَلتِي تمسُّ حَيَاة النَّاس فِي صعيد مِصْ والرِّيف على رأْسهَا مُبَادرَة حَيَاة كَرِيمَة.

- a. In the new republic, employees enjoy a decent life, adequate housing, and good health. Therefore, the government launched several initiatives that reflect the lives of people in Upper Egypt and the countryside, on top of which is the decent life initiative.
- b. In the new republic, citizens enjoy a decent life, adequate housing, and good health. Therefore, the president launched several initiatives that affect the lives of people in Upper Egypt and the countryside, on top of which is the decent life initiative.
- c. In the new republic, citizens enjoy a decent life, adequate housing, and good wealth. Therefore, the president launched a few initiatives that affect the lives of people in Upper Egypt and the countryside, on top of which is the decent life project.
- d. In the new republic, citizens enjoy a comfortable life, cheap housing, and good health. Therefore, the president launched several initiatives that affect the lives of people in Upper Egypt and the countryside, on top of which is the decent life initiative.

#### **Translate into Arabic:**

106. The world of work is changing as a result of the major reliance on the internet and artificial intelligence, which has a significant impact on the job market worldwide.

- a. يَتَغيَّر سُوق العمل نَتِيجَة لِلاعْتماد اَلكبِير على الإِنْترْنت والذَّكاء الصِّناعيِّ ، وَالذِي لَه تَأْثِير كبير على سُوق العمل فِي جميع أَنحَاء العالم .
  - b. يَتَغيَّر عَالَم العلم نَتِيجَة لِلاعْتماد الكبير على الإِنْترْنت والذَّكاء الاصْطناعيّ، وَالذِي لَه تَأْثِير كبير على دَعْم العلماء فِي جميع أَنحَاء العالم .
  - c. يَتَغيَّر عَالَم العمل نَتِيجَة لِلاعْتماد اَلكبِير على الإِنْترْنت والْمجال الاصْطناعيّ ، وَالذِي لَه تَأْثِير كبير على حَيَاة النَّاس فِي جميع أَنحَاء القارة.
  - d. يَتَغيَّر عَالَم العمل نَتِيجَة لِلاعْتماد الكبير على الإِنْترْنت والذَّكاء الاصْطناعيِّ ، وَالذِي لَه تَأْثِير كبير على سُوق العمل فِي جميع أَنحَاء العالم.

107. Ecommerce, or internet commerce, refers to the purchasing and selling of goods or services using the internet and the transfer of money and data to execute these transactions.

- a. تُشير التِّجارة الإلكْترونيَّة أو التِّجارة عَبْر الإنْترْنت إلى شِرَاء الحاجات و اَلحُصول على الخدْمات بِاسْتخدام الإنْترْنت وَتحويل الأموال والْبيانات لِتنْفِيذ هَذِه المعاملات .
- b. تُشير التِّجارة الدَّاخليَّة أو التِّجارة عَبْر الإِنْترْنت إلى بَيْع السِّلع أو الخدْمات بِاسْتخدام الإِنْترْنت وَتحويل الأموال والْبيانات لِتنْفِيذ هَذِه المعاملات .
- c. تُشير التِّجارة الإِلكْترونيَّة أو التِّجارة عَبْر الإِنْترْنت إلى شِرَاء وبيْع السِّلع أو الخدْمات بِاسْتخدام الإِنْترْنت وَتحويل الأَمُوال والْبيانات لِتَنْفِيذ هَذِه المعاملات.
  - d. تُشير التِّجارة الإِلكْترونيَّة أو التِّجارة عَبْر الإِنْترْنت إلى شِرَاء وبيْع السِّلع أو الخدْمات بِاسْتخدام الإِنْترْنت وَتحويل الأَمْوال والْبيانات لِشراء هَذِه البضائع.

## Writing

108. When you try to convince the reader to think about something in a new way or to take a certain action, you use a/an ....... essay.

a. expository

b. descriptive

c. narrative

d. persuasive

109. A/An ...... is used to express strong feelings in written language.

a. backslash

b. exclamation mark

c. question mark

d. quotation mark

#### 110. Which of the following is used in a formal email?

a. Yours sincerely

b. Hi

c. With best wishes

d. Bye for now,

#### 111. Which of the following is used to express addition?

a. However,

b. Moreover.

c. As a result,

d. Whatever,

#### 112. You cannot use a/an ...... at the end of a sentence.

a. question mark

b. full stop

c. comma

d. exclamation mark

#### 113. Which of the following isn't punctuated correctly?

- a. "I've bought a bigger flat in Naser City" said Mr Fadel.
- b. "I've bought a bigger flat in Naser City," Said Mr Fadel.
- c. "I ve bought a bigger flat in Naser City." said Mr Fadel.
- d. "I've bought a bigger flat in Naser City," said Mr Fadel.

#### 114. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

- a. Don't interrupt your teachers Gamal.
- b. Omar's brother is very clever, but he can't solve his fiends' problem.
- c. No my father was in hospital last Thursday
- d. Why don t you spend the weekend with us in hurghada?

# 115. Choose the supporting detail that fits the following topic sentence:

Sustainable energy has become a global issue to handle all over the world.

- a. Still, a lot of developed countries are keen to use weapons of mass destruction.
- b. We must bear in mind that achieving development is related to the efforts of sincere citizens.
- c. However, non-renewable sources of energy cause great harm to the environment in which we live.
- d. It creates zero carbon emissions to avoid harming the atmosphere. Thus, we can reduce global warming.

#### 116. When discussing the drawbacks of playing video games in an essay's body, we can use .......

- a. Most people encourage their children to play video games to pass their time at home and avoid mixing with bad friends outdoors.
- b. A lot of people believe that children imitate violent actions when they play video games.
- c. I'm strongly in favour of encouraging children to play video games under their parents' supervision.
- d. In conclusion, playing video games could be a source of violence as well as a way of having fun.

#### 117. The following is part of a/an ..... essay.

It was my first day at work. I was sitting in a badly furnished office with three other young men. They started asking me different questions to get as much information as they could. The moment one of them asked me if I had known the general manager, I felt annoyed and said, "Please, stop inquiring about my life; let's concentrate on what we are doing".

- a. argumentative
- b. descriptive

c. narrative

d. persuasive

#### 118. A descriptive essay .......

- a. convinces the target audience to do something or not do something through giving clear evidence.
- b. gives full details of something to make readers feel, smell, see, taste, or hear what is described.
- c. exposes the main differences and similarities between two situations
- d. expresses one's events in a nicely narrative way.

#### **Great Expectations**

# Answer the following questions:

- 119. Do you think Pip should have been penalised for helping the convict? Why?
- 120. Can we consider Mr Joe a role model? Why?
- 121. What might have happened if Pip had told the police about the convict he saw in the graveyard?
- 122. Do you think it was a great expectation for Pip to have wealth from a man like the convict? Why?
- 123. If you were Pip, would you sympathise with the convict? Why?
- 124. Do you like the character of Mr Joe? Why?
- 125. If you were Pip, what goal would you like to reach in life?

126. 'It's my wedding day, Pip!' Biddy said, happily. 'Joe and I have just got married!'

Would Joe have married Biddy if he had known that Pip had wanted to marry her? Why?

- 127. If you experienced the circumstances of Miss Havisham, would you be cruel like her? Why?
- 128. In your opinion, was Estella a victim? Why?
- 129. What is the worst character in 'Great Expectations'? Justify your opinion.
- 130. Do you think that Pip wouldn't have loved Estella if he had known that Molly and Provis were her parents? Why?
- 131. In your opinion, what is the best moral lesson to learn from "Great Expectations"?

#### **Essay and Email Writing**

- 132. Write an essay of about 10 (TEN) sentences on "The useful experience you gained when you worked abroad".
- 133. Write an argumentative essay of about 10 (TEN) sentences on "Productivity".
- 134. Write an essay of about 10 (TEN) sentences "The current development projects in Egypt".
- 135. Write a reflexive essay of about 10 (TEN) sentences on "The importance of being bilingual".
- 136. Write an email of about 10 (TEN) sentences to your pen friend Tom, inviting him to spend a week in Egypt. Tell him about the places he will visit and where he will stay. Your name is Baher, and your email address is nader2023@yahoo.com. Your friend's email address is tombaker@gamail.com.

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