

9. My room is very hot; I'm going to get a fan

a. instilled

c. installed

b. removed

d. appeared

10. Online shopping has increased significantly; it has grown

a. on the other hand

c. in addition

b. to a minor extent

d. on a bigger scale

11. I think we need to look ways of cutting down pollution.

a. into

c. in

b. to

d. over

12. In conclusion, we can say that studying in the morning seems to help most students to become more productive. *In conclusion* can be replaced with '.....'.

a. on condition

c. on purpose

b. in detail

d. in summary

13. Serious burns usually take a longer time to

a. hail

c. heal

b. care

d. cure

14. A lot of environmental problems could because of a lack of public awareness.

a. raise

c. reach

b. arise

d. arouse

15. The author to make the story more interesting, but some of the incidents seemed illogical.

a. exaggerated

c. realised

b. expressed

d. objected

16. Some arrogant young people about the possessions of their parents or grandparents.

a. boost

c. post

b. boast

d. paste

17. I used to the violin when I was a student.

a. sing

c. play

b. make

d. do

18. Determination is one of the factors of success. '**Determination**' is similar in meaning to '.....'.

a. expectation

b. imitation

c. resolution

d. solution

19. Employers usually seek to promote employees.

a. inefficient

b. efficient

c. fluent

d. sufficient

20. Doctors give due care to medicines to avoid the side effects of chemical components.

a. alternative

b. traditional.

c. nuclear

d. excessive

21. The teacher did his best to demonstrate the main points of the lesson. '**Demonstrate**' is similar in meaning to '.....'.

a. think

b. complain

c. appear

d. explain

22. are constantly searching for planets that may support human life.

a. Astrologers

b. Astronomers

c. Archaeologists

d. Psychologists

23. He is an unpopular student among his peers because he is selfish and

a. arranged

b. tolerate

c. arrogant

d. polite

24. We waited for the announcement of the winner *with bated breath*. This means:

a. We actually expected who the winner was.

b. We were eager to know who the winner was.

c. We waited to know the winner although he/she was known.

d. We had no desire to wait for the announcement of the winner.

Structure

25. I highly appreciate the kind manager with I work.

- a. that
- c. who

- b. whom
- d. what

26. Many years have passed the last time we met in Paris.

- a. since
- c. while

- b. for
- d. when

27. He on time for the meeting, hasn't he?

- a. 's coming
- c. 's come

- b. 'd come
- d. 'd better come

28. My mother the housework when I returned home, so I helped her finish that work.

- a. had done
- c. is doing

- b. has done
- d. was doing

29. Which of the following isn't structurally correct?

- a. I wish I'm a successful businessman.
- c. I hope to be a successful businessman.

- b. I promise I will help you.
- d. I hope I will pass the exam.

30. I realised I my watch in the office when I home.

- a. have left / returned
- c. had left / returned

- b. was leaving / returned
- d. left / had returned

31. I think more desert land by 2050.

- a. will have been reclaimed
- c. had to be reclaimed

- b. will have reclaimed
- d. will be reclaiming

32. Your health seems to be worsening. You a doctor at the beginning of the infection.

- a. needn't have consulted
- c. must have consulted

- b. should have consulted
- d. had to consult

33. I was to follow the leader's instructions, or I be punished.

- a. saying / would
- c. inquired / will

- b. advising / will
- d. ordered / would

34. Don't worry; only coffee was spilt on the carpet.

- a. little
- b. much
- c. a little
- d. a few

35. Rami got very low marks; he the faculty he wanted.

- a. couldn't have joined
- b. must have joined
- c. shouldn't have joined
- d. had to join

36. It was kind of Hady to help the old man the heavy bag in the street.

- a. who carrying
- b. carried
- c. was carrying
- d. carrying

37. Hardly had I found Tamer's email address

- a. than I contacted him
- b. than I will contact him
- c. when I contacted him
- d. I contacted him

38. I suggest my young brother for advice when he is in trouble.

- a. had asked
- b. asks
- c. should be asked
- d. ask

39. I can't visit you tonight because I for my brother's birthday party.

- a. will be prepared
- b. will be preparing
- c. was preparing
- d. had prepared

40. You earlier, you've missed a very important lecture.

- a. should have arrived
- b. must have arrived
- c. had to arrive
- d. will have arrived

41. Unfortunately, the mystery of that crime yet.

- a. has been solved
- b. hadn't been solved
- c. had been solved
- d. hasn't been solved

42. The manager asked me why that report because he needed it urgently.

- a. I had typed
- b. hadn't I typed
- c. I hadn't typed
- d. I haven't typed

43. of the four children received a special gift; they were all pleased with the gifts.

a. A little

b. None

c. Each

d. both

44. *I wish I had worked harder when I had time.* This means:

a. If I had time, I'd work hard.

b. I regret not working hard when I had time.

c. I hope I'll work hard when I have time.

d. I regret not to work hard when I have time.

45. Which of the following ***isn't*** a correct passive sentence?

a. More trees should be built.

b. The old house hasn't been painted yet.

c. A bad accident has been happened on the Cairo-Alexandria desert road.

d. After the car had been repaired, I started my trip with my old friends.

46. Which of the following is the correct direct sentence for this reported one?

He asked me when I'd be ready for the journey to Alexandria.

a. He said to me, "When you'll be ready for the journey to Alexandria?"

b. He said to me, "When will you be ready for the journey to Alexandria?"

c. He said to me, "When have you been ready for the journey to Alexandria?"

d. He said to me, "When will he be ready for the journey to Alexandria?"

47. *No pandemic was as serious as COVID-19.* Which of the following doesn't give a similar meaning?

- a. COVID-19 was more serious than any other pandemic.
- b. All pandemics were not as serious as COVID-19.
- c. COVID-19 was the least serious pandemic.
- d. COVID-19 was the most serious pandemic.

Translation

Choose the correct translation.

Translate into English:

48. أَعْتَقِدُ أَنَّ الْخُبْرَةَ فِي الْعَمَلِ مُهِمَّةٌ، لَكِنْ لَا يُمَكِّنُنَا التَّغَاضِي عَنْ حَمَاسِ الشَّبَابِ وَأَفْكَارِهِمِ الْمُبْتَكَرَةِ، لِذَلِكَ لَا يُمَكِّنُ لِكَثِيرٍ مِنَ الْأَعْمَالِ أَنْ تَنْجَحَ لَوْ نَتَجَاهَلَ أَيُّ مِنَ الْعَامِلِينَ.

- a. I think work experience is important, but we cannot ignore the enthusiasm and innovative ideas of workers, because not many businesses can succeed if the two factors are ignored.
- b. I agree that work experience is important, but we cannot overlook the enthusiasm and innovative ideas of young people, because a few businesses can succeed if one of these factors is ignored.
- c. I think work experience is important, but we cannot overlook the enthusiasm and innovative ideas of young people. Therefore, not many businesses can succeed if one of the two factors is ignored.
- d. I think work management is important, but we cannot overlook the enthusiasm and innovative ideas of young people. Therefore, not many businesses will fail if the of these factors are supported.

49. تُعْتَبَرُ المعسكرات الصيفية وسيلة فعالة لاستغلال أوقات الشباب وتدريبهم على أنماط العمل الجماعي وكيفية الاعتماد على النفس بشكل يساعد على بناء الشخصية الاجتماعية المتعاونة.

- a. Summer camps are an effective way to take advantage of young people's energy and train them in teamwork patterns and self-reliance in a way that helps build a cooperative sociable personality.
- b. Summer camps are considered an effective way to take advantage of young people's time and train them in teamwork patterns and self-reliance in a way that helps build a cooperative social personality.
- c. Holiday camps are considered a new way to make use of young people's time and train them in teamwork patterns and self-reliance in a way that helps build a strong and social personality.
- d. Youth camps are an effective way to make use of young people's time and train them in teamwork patterns and self-denial in a way that helps build a cooperative social personality.

Translate into Arabic:

50. Reading is a vital activity for students of all ages since it exposes them to a variety of cultures and valuable knowledge. It also makes learning a more pleasurable process.

- a. القراءة نشاط حيوي للطلاب في الأعمار الصغيرة لأنها تعرضهم لمجموعة متنوعة من الثقافات والمعرفة القيمة، كما أنها تجعل التعلم عملية أكثر متعة.
- b. القراءة نشاط حيوي للطلاب من جميع الأعمار لأنها تعرضهم لمجموعة متنوعة من الحضارات والمعرفة القيمة، كما أنها تجعل التعلم عملية أكثر سهولة.
- c. القراءة نشاط حيوي للطلاب من جميع الأعمار لأنها تعرضهم لمجموعة متنوعة من الثقافات الأجنبية والمعرفة الجديدة كما أنها تجعل التعلم أكثر مرونة.
- d. القراءة نشاط حيوي للطلاب من جميع الأعمار لأنها تعرضهم لمجموعة متنوعة من الثقافات والمعرفة القيمة، كما أنها تجعل التعلم عملية أكثر متعة.

51. It is highly recommended to avoid burnout because it is a health problem that is affecting more and more people today due to the pressure of the hard work they are doing.

a. يُوصي بشدة بتجنب الإرهاق لأنه مشكلة بدنية تؤثر على المزيد والمزيد من الناس اليوم بسبب ضغط العمل الشاق الذي يقومون به.

b. يُوصي بشدة بتجنب التوتر لأنه مشكلة صحية عقلية تؤثر على عدد معقول من الناس اليوم بسبب ضغط العمل الشاق الذي يقومون به.

c. يُوصي بشدة بتجنب الإرهاق لأنه مشكلة صحية تؤثر على المزيد والمزيد من الناس اليوم بسبب ضغط العمل الشاق الذي يقومون به.

d. يُوصي بشدة بتجنب التوتر لأنه مشكلة صحية تؤثر على المزيد والمزيد من الناس اليوم بسبب ضغط العمل المعتاد الذي يقومون به.

Writing

52. Which of the following **doesn't** show regret?

- a. I had to follow the coach's instructions.
- b. I ought to have spent my money wisely.
- c. I really regret starting to smoke.
- d. I wish I had followed my father's advice

53. At the end of an essay, we can use '.....'.

- a. Moreover,
- b. In short,
- c. First of all,
- d. However,

54. A/An essay is a genre of writing that requires the student to investigate a topic; collect, generate, and evaluate evidence; and establish a position on the topic in a concise manner.

- a. argumentative
- b. descriptive
- c. reflexive
- d. narrative

55. We use a/an after an introductory clause or phrase.

- a. question mark
- b. full stop
- c. exclamation mark
- d. comma

56. Which type of essay would this topic sentence best go with?

'Mount Everest is the world's tallest mountain above sea level. Its peak is 8,849m above the ocean.'

- a. cause and effect
- b. descriptive
- c. reflexive
- d. narrative

57. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

- a. I said, "Why don't you come to my sisters wedding, Nada?"
- b. I said, "why don't you come to my sister's wedding, Nada?"
- c. I said "Why don't you come to my sister's wedding, Nada?"
- d. I said, "Why don't you come to my sister's wedding, Nada?"

58. One of the following sentences **can't** be used when you end an essay on the merits of the internet:

- a. To sum up, the internet is one of the most useful inventions.
- b. In my opinion, the internet has a lot of disadvantages in case we use it badly.
- c. In my view, the internet is very useful to all of us.
- d. In conclusion, the internet has made the world a small village.

Comprehension

Read the passage and choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

It's amazing difficult and to believe, but we're actually less familiar with the depths of the oceans on our own planet than we are with the surface of Mars. Robots are now being used increasingly to carry out the task of gathering data about the world below the waves. These specially designed robots are able to obtain data more quickly and efficiently than human beings. However, many of the robots, currently being used for this purpose, require batteries which run out after a certain amount of time underwater and, therefore, they need to return to be recharged regularly. As a result, they cannot stay underwater long enough to reach the deepest points of the ocean, yet these tend to be the areas that scientists are most keen to learn more about.

Consequently, a lot of excitement has been produced by a technological innovation which involves using the energy generated by the robot's movement from warmer to colder waters and the other way round. All the robot has to do is move through the sea and enough energy is generated to charge its battery at no cost whatsoever, and the result is that data can be collected for significantly longer periods of time.

It looks as though this kind of technology will increase the amount of the ocean that underwater expeditions can investigate by allowing them to do this for much longer periods of time. Nevertheless, scientists who like to create a map of the whole ocean still face massive challenges when it comes to the logistics and finances that are necessary for the completion of this task. Some estimates have suggested that even with innovations such as the one described in this text, at least 3,000 robots would have to be in operation for a period of ten years in order to map the whole ocean.

59. What is the disadvantage the robots mentioned in the first paragraph?

- a. They are too expensive.
- b. They can work for a limited time before they are recharged.
- c. They can't work underwater to gather data about the world below the waves.
- d. They cause a lot of noise.

60. The energy generated by the robot's movement from warmer to colder waters and the other way round

- a. causes a lot of pollution.
- b. is bad for underwater creatures.
- c. charges its battery.
- d. collects data about the depth of oceans

61. According to the passage, which of the following gives the meaning of 'accordingly'?

- a. increasingly.
- b. consequently.
- c. regularly.
- d. significantly.

62. According to the passage, creating a map of the whole ocean is a big challenge because

- a. scientists can't protect themselves from dangerous oceans creatures.
- b. the sides of oceans are unknown.
- c. batteries of robots can't be recharged.
- d. of the required practical arrangements and finances.

63. According to the passage, which of the following **isn't** correct?

- a. Some robots cannot stay underwater long enough without being recharged.
- b. Mapping the whole ocean requires at least 3,000 robots in operation for a period of ten years.
- c. Man can obtain data about the world below the waves more quickly and efficiently than specially designed robots.
- d. Robots are being used to carry out the task of gathering data about the world below the waves.

64. What is the main idea of the passage?

- a. The depth of oceans
- b. The use of robots to gather data about the world below the waves
- c. The demerits of robots that need to be recharged
- d. The challenges scientists face to create a map for every ocean

65. The underlined word '**they**' refers to

- a. robots
- b. scientists
- c. ocean
- d. batteries

Read the passage and choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

When we talk about ‘lifelong learning’ we’re usually referring to studies that people undertake or courses that they choose to participate in when they’re no longer at the age when you would expect them to be at school or university. The idea behind ‘lifelong learning’ is that **gaining** new knowledge and developing new skills is an ongoing journey and not just something that we do while we’re at school to gain specific academic qualifications. For this reason, a lot of lifelong learning is a matter of learning something for pleasure or enjoyment. People who like visiting a particular country on vacation might choose to learn the language of that country, so they can communicate with the locals better on their next trip.

Often lifelong learning has a more practical purpose for the people who participate in it, however, as it can definitely help improve your career prospects and usually also increase your income. Similarly, the social and emotional advantages of lifelong learning shouldn’t be overlooked. If you’re feeling lonely or isolated, for example, learning something together in a group, whether it’s on or offline, can help reduce those feelings. Another advantage of lifelong learning though is that you can often do it whenever and wherever you are as you can learn from books you can borrow from the library or just have a go at painting a picture and then think of what you could improve to do it a little better the next time.

However, people are able to learn, a great sense of achievement can be gained from setting goals, such as being able to speak a foreign language, and then being able to achieve that goal. The effect of achieving goals like these is to help us to feel more content.

66. According to the passage, lifelong learning is

- a.** a type of regular academic learning.
- b.** for people who are no longer at the age of normal school learning.
- c.** a type of private schooling with a fixed curriculum.
- d.** a kind of education that depends on formal governmental assessment.

67. The social and emotional advantages of lifelong learning shouldn't be overlooked. "*emotional*" is an antonym for '.....'.

- a. Terrific
- b. Social
- c. thoughtful
- d. dispassionate

68. According to the passage, which of the following doesn't belong to '*lifelong learning*'?

- a. It helps improve your career prospects and increase your income.
- b. It helps you to get more knowledge and develop new skills.
- c. It is the same as academic learning in all aspects.
- d. It could reduce the feeling of loneliness or isolation.

69. '*Lifelong learning*' is

- a. refused by all people
- b. for getting qualifications
- c. done at school only
- d. an ongoing journey

70. What is the main idea of the first paragraph?

- a. Lifelong learning is a process of acquiring new knowledge and developing new skills outside school with no academic qualifications.
- b. Lifelong learning is a process of acquiring new knowledge and developing new skills inside school with academic qualifications.
- c. Lifelong learning is not available for all people of different ages.
- d. Lifelong learning is a matter of learning something away from pleasure or enjoyment.

71. The underlined word 'gaining' means '.....'.

- a. buying
- b. acquiring
- c. beating
- d. giving

72. The practical purpose of lifelong learning is that

- a. it has an emotional aspect.
- b. it can help to reduce bad feelings.
- c. it benefits your career and increases your income.
- d. it helps you get a certified certificate.

Great Expectations

Answer the following questions:

73. Which character do you like most in '*Great Expectations*'? Why?

74. If you were Pip, would you refuse to benefit from the wealth of that convict? Why?

75. In your opinion, should Pip have helped the convict? Why?

76. What might have happened if Miss Havisham's fiancé had been faithful to her?

77. Do you agree that Mr Joe played a role in changing Pip's character? Why?

78. What do you think the most significant moral lesson of '*Great Expectations*' is? Why do you think so?

79. Is there any similarity between the characters of Miss Havisham and Estella? Why?

80. Why do you think Pip didn't understand how he felt about Estella?

81. *'What? Please don't say that she is the Estella you knew!'* Miss Havisham said.

Why do you think Miss Havisham wanted to draw Pip's attention to the fact that Estella had changed?

82. Do you think that Estella's character would have been better without Miss Havisham's interference?

Why?

83. If you were Pip, would you pity Miss Havisham? Why?

Essay-Writing

84. Write an essay of about 10 (TEN) sentences on *'Your role model in life'*.

85. Write an essay of about 10 (TEN) sentences on *'Reading is the most important source of knowledge'*.

86. Write an essay of about 10 (TEN) sentences on *'The merits and demerits of social media'*.

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