

Vocabulary and Structure

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. Do you agree that social media websites have changes in our lives?

- a. thought b. made c. done d. appeared

2. I had to my mobile phone during the meeting so no one would hear it when it rang.

- a. mute b. activate c. turn on d. turn up

3. Can you think of a to the noise problem in our city?

- a. link b. solution c. cause d. purpose

4. I usually turn my computer when I leave the office.

- a. on b. of c. off d. in

5. If you neglect your work, it's difficult to catch

- a. down b. out c. up with d. up

6. The young man was arrested after the police discovered that he had been in the crime.

- a. engaged b. enjoyed c. enlarged d. entered

7. revenge on those who harmed you will never give you a sense of peace.

- a. Letting b. Making c. Taking d. Sitting

8. She is very rich; she has a fortune from her late grandfather.

- a. robbed b. inherited c. left d. done

9. I looked at the and decided to have fried fish with salad and rice.

- a. collections b. ingredients c. menu d. list

10. The secretary called the meeting because the manager was ill.

- a. of b. off c. on d. at

11. I had to spend the weekend catching the lessons I had missed.

- a. with b. up c. for d. up with

12. An efficient should be promoted to motivate them to achieve more success.

- a. unemployment b. employment c. employer d. employee

13. When there is a grand sale, people are encouraged to buy things at prices.

- a. reduction b. increased c. reduced d. deduced

14. The hotel fitness centre is definitely worth a visit. '*Definitely*' is a synonym for '.....'.

- a. certainly b. doubtfully c. probably d. permanently

15. Don't give on your dreams. One day, you will achieve them.

- a. over b. up c. at d. of

16. Good teachers never a single technique: they always use different strategies.

- a. appear b. think c. adopt d. agree

17. The internet is quite strong in the office, so you can do all your online tasks easily.

- a. linking b. connection c. joining d. separation

18. A map is a diagram in which information is represented visually, usually with a central idea placed in the middle and associated ideas arranged around it.

- a. street b. road c. brain d. mind

19. Although Nader is a clever student, he usually stressed before exams.

- a. set b. sits c. gets d. makes

20. The sound was terribly loud, so I asked my sister to turn it

- a. of b. down c. up d. on

21. Have you the software of the new application? -Yes, it is very useful.

- a. instilled b. agreed c. installed d. canceled

22. If you want to study for an exam, a list of the topics you need to know.

- a. do b. make c. appear d. cancel

23. Our teacher always advises us to try to the meaning of difficult words before we consult our dictionary.

- a. recognise b. revise c. improvise d. guess

24. I can't on this work for more than five hours; I need a break.

- a. persist b. suggest c. concentrate d. penetrate

25. After I finish answering all the questions, I usually a quick revision.

- a. do b. make c. sit d. fit

26. I need to a new antivirus from a trusted website.

- a. upload b. download c. load d. overload

27. I intend to the faculty of engineering after I finish secondary school.

- a. leave b. go c. join d. enroll

28. My friend's health has since he started smoking.

- a. decided b. improved c. increased d. declined

29. A good teacher should always his/her students to think independently.

- a. fabricate b. motivate c. join d. communicate

30. If you can't download the new application, your internet connection.

- a. think b. shake c. check d. agree

31. We should all be to our scientists, who try to make our lives easier and more comfortable.

- a. grateful b. hateful c. needful d. doubtful

32. You can join the meeting by clicking on the link I sent you.

- a. false b. virtual c. offline d. factual

33. Which mobile phone have you decided, Sir?

- a. at b. up c. to d. on

34. Nader convinced me not to buy that expensive mobile. This means that he talked me it.

- a. out b. out of c. into d. in to

35. We should find ways of staying in with each other. For the time being, I think emails will be fine.

- a. isolation b. separation c. touch d. catch

36. He admitted to killing the old man. '*Admitted*' is an antonym for

- a. agreed b. believed c. denied d. confessed

37. I am completely that working for that company is a good decision.

- a. agreed b. disagreed c. convinced d. forced

38. My teacher has given us some study so we can improve our grades.

- a. tapes b. tips c. tops d. types

39. Waiting for exam results is a really stressful experience. "*Stressful*" here is opposite in meaning to ".....".

- a. relaxing b. annoying c. hateful d. armful

40. The artist's portrait is wonderful; it's very

- a. expressed b. expressive c. expression d. express

41. I am going to pick my uncle up from the airport. This means that I'm going to

- A. say goodbye to my uncle at the airport.
B. take my uncle from home to the airport and see him off.
C. meet my uncle at the airport and take him to another place.
D. go to the airport and travel with my uncle.

42. The criminal disguised himself to avoid by the police.

- a. being arrested b. arresting c. to be arrested d. to being arrested

43. I got him to change his mind. This means that I change his mind.

- a. forced him to b. let him c. persuaded him to d. hoped he would

44. My mother asked me to stop bread because we needed it for lunch.

- a. buy b. to buying c. buying d. to buy

45. It's no use with people who don't accept or respect the opinions of others.

- a. arguing b. to arguing c. argue d. will argue

46. I shouldn't have annoyed my brother. This means that I that.

- a. hoped to do b. regret doing c. regret to do d. was pleased to do

47. I am sorry; I forgot your book. I am going to return it tomorrow.

- a. to bringing b. bringing c. to bring d. bring

48. I promise you this problem.

- a. help / to overcome b. help / overcome c. will help / overcome d. to help /overcome

49. A: Why didn't you return the book you had borrowed? B: Oh! I remember it a week ago.

- a. to returning b. returning c. to return d. to return

50. When I run, I follow the coach's advice; I a break every 15 minutes to get some rest

- a. refuse to take b. avoid taking c. stop to take d. stop taking

51. Because of the bad weather conditions, Egypt Air regrets its flight to Jeddah.

- a. to cancel b. canceling c. cancel d. to canceling

52. I putting too much sugar in my tea.

- a. would like b. dislike c. would prefer d. hope

53. She intended a new dress for her birthday party.

- a. will buy b. would buy c. to buy d. buy

54. I him my sister's wedding.

- a. got / attend b. hope / will attend c. made / to attend d. expect / to attend

55. The boy breaking the window, didn't he?

- a. refused b. denied c. didn't admit d. planned

56. We should all contribute the environment clean.

- a. being kept b. keeping c. to keeping d. to keep

57. He is very shy; he is always afraid by others.

- a. of criticising b. of being criticised c. to criticise d. to be criticising

58. The criminal hid in a secret place in order not to and arrested by the police.

- a. be recognised b. being recognised c. recognise d. recognising

59. I can't help when I watch that play.

- a. to laugh b. to laughing c. laughing d. be laughed

60. The hospital is intended a medical centre for one-day surgery.

- a. of being b. to be c. to being d. be

61. I object presents from people I don't know.

- a. being received b. receiving c. to receive d. to receiving

62. doing his work perfectly, Maher usually helps his friends.

- a. In addition b. As well c. In addition to d. Beside

63. Your suggestion appears logical; I agree with you.

- a. is b. to be c. being d. to being

64. Eman needn't the things that are unnecessary.

- a. buys b. to buy c. buy d. to buying

65. I hope to a higher position soon.

- a. to be promoted b. to be promoting c. to promote d. will be promoted

66. You must using your mobile phone for a long time; it's harmful.

- a. continue b. stop c. enjoy d. encourage

67. I was made the composition again, as it was full of mistakes.

- a. to revise b. revise c. revising d. to revising

68. I Salma my dictionary.

- a. made / to use b. let / using c. allowed / to use d. got / use

69. The burglar admitted the lady's jewellery.

- a. that he had stolen b. that he has stolen c. to steal d. with stealing

70. The woman broke when the police proved that she had committed the crime.

- a. up b. into c. in d. down

71. A: This is a difficult word. B: I know, why don't you

- a. look for it b. look it for c. took up it d. look it up

72. It's such nice weather. I'd prefer in the garden rather than TV.

- a. sitting / watch b. to sit / to watch c. to sit / watch d. sitting / to watch

73. I regret wasting my money on unimportant things. This means:

- A. I denied wasting my money on unimportant things.
- B. I feel sorry for wasting my money on unimportant things.
- C. I hope I won't waste my money on unimportant things.
- D. I suggest you spend your money on important things.

74. Which of the following is structurally correct?

- A. What would you like having for lunch, Ragab?
- B. I plan to start doing my postgraduate degree next winter.
- C. She hopes will be a famous singer.
- D. I consider to buy a larger house.

75. Which of the following is not correct gerund usage?

- A. She always avoids repeating mistakes.
- B. Hala enjoys reading adventure stories.
- C. Have you finished doing your homework?
- D. I'd like travelling by train.

76. Which of the following is not structurally correct?

- A. I suggested travelling by car.
- B. I suggested that he travel by car.
- C. I suggested that he travels by car.
- D. I suggested that we should travel by car.

Translations

Choose the correct translation.

77. The government is interested in providing more environmentally friendly means of transport. It gives a lot of care to establishing more underground metro lines as well as the monorail.

- A. تَهْتَم الحكومة بتوفير المزيد من وسائل النقل الصديقة للبيئة، حيث تولي الكثير من الاهتمام لإنشاء المزيد من خطوط المترو تحت الأرض بالإضافة إلى المونوريل.
- B. تَهْتَم الحكومة بتوفير عددًا من وسائل النقل الصديقة للبيئة، حيث تولي الكثير من الاهتمام لإنشاء المزيد من خطوط السكك الحديدية بالإضافة إلى المونوريل.
- C. تَهْتَم الحكومة بتوفير المزيد من وسائل الاتصالات الصديقة للبيئة، حيث تولي الكثير من الاهتمام لإنشاء المزيد من خطوط المترو فوق الأرض بالإضافة إلى المونوريل.
- D. تَهْتَم الحكومة بتوفير المزيد من وسائل النقل الصديقة للبيئة، فهي تُنفق الكثير من الأموال لإنشاء المزيد من خطوط المترو تحت الأرض بالإضافة إلى الخط الأحادي.

78. Scientists believe that work conditions will be quite different in the future. Artificial intelligence is one of the most important factors that will decrease the number of people working in different fields.

- A. يَعتَقِد العلماء أنَّ ظروف العمل ستُكون مُختلفة تمامًا في المستقبل. يُعد الذكاء الاصطناعيُّ من أهمِّ العوامل التي ستزيد عدد العاملين في المجالات المختلفة.
- B. يَعتَقِد العلماء أنَّ شروط العمل ستُكون مُختلفة تمامًا في المستقبل. يُعد الذكاء الاصطناعيُّ من أهمِّ النتائج التي ستزيد من عدد العاملين في المجالات المختلفة.
- C. يَعتَقِد العلماء أنَّ ظروف العمل ستُكون مُختلفة تمامًا في المستقبل. يُعد الذكاء الاصطناعيُّ من أهمِّ العوامل التي ستقلِّل من عدد العاملين في المجالات المختلفة.
- D. يُعتَقِد علماء الاقتصاد أنَّ ظروف العمل ستُكون مُختلفة تمامًا في المستقبل. يُعد الذكاء الاصطناعيُّ من أهمِّ النتائج التي ستقلِّل من عدد العاملين في المجالات المختلفة.

79. Online employment has contributed largely to providing a lot of work opportunities in different fields. However, some types of jobs can't be done online because they require face-to-face contact.

- A. لَقَدْ سَاهَمَ التَّنْسيقُ عِبْرَ الْإِنْتَرْنَتِ إِلَى حَدِّ كَبِيرٍ فِي تَوْفِيرِ الْكَثِيرِ مِنْ فُرْصِ الْعَمَلِ فِي مُخْتَلَفِ الْمَصَانِعِ. وَمَعَ ذَلِكَ، لَا يُمَكِّنُ أَدَاءَ بَعْضِ أَنْوَاعِ الْوُظَائِفِ عِبْرَ الْإِنْتَرْنَتِ لِأَنَّهَا تَتَطَلَّبُ الْإِتِّصَالَ وَجْهًا لَوَجْهًا.
- B. سَاهَمَ التَّوْظِيفُ عِبْرَ الْإِنْتَرْنَتِ إِلَى حَدِّ كَبِيرٍ فِي تَوْفِيرِ الْكَثِيرِ مِنْ فُرْصِ الْعَمَلِ فِي الْقَلِيلِ مِنَ الْمَجَالَاتِ. وَمَعَ ذَلِكَ، لَا يُمَكِّنُ أَدَاءَ بَعْضِ أَنْوَاعِ الْوُظَائِفِ عِبْرَ الْإِنْتَرْنَتِ لِأَنَّهَا تَتَطَلَّبُ التَّوَاजِدَ وَجْهًا لَوَجْهًا.
- C. سَاهَمَ التَّوْظِيفُ عِبْرَ الْإِنْتَرْنَتِ إِلَى حَدِّ كَبِيرٍ فِي تَوْفِيرِ الْكَثِيرِ مِنْ فُرْصِ الْعَمَلِ فِي مُخْتَلَفِ الْمَدَنِ. وَمَعَ ذَلِكَ، لَا يُمَكِّنُ أَدَاءَ كُلِّ أَنْوَاعِ الْوُظَائِفِ عِبْرَ الْإِنْتَرْنَتِ لِأَنَّهَا تَتَطَلَّبُ الْإِتِّصَالَ وَجْهًا لَوَجْهًا.
- D. لَقَدْ سَاهَمَ التَّوْظِيفُ عِبْرَ الْإِنْتَرْنَتِ إِلَى حَدِّ كَبِيرٍ فِي تَوْفِيرِ الْكَثِيرِ مِنْ فُرْصِ الْعَمَلِ فِي مُخْتَلَفِ الْمَجَالَاتِ. وَمَعَ ذَلِكَ، لَا يُمَكِّنُ أَدَاءَ بَعْضِ أَنْوَاعِ الْوُظَائِفِ عِبْرَ الْإِنْتَرْنَتِ لِأَنَّهَا تَتَطَلَّبُ الْإِتِّصَالَ وَجْهًا لَوَجْهًا.

80. Trade has developed and expanded enormously thanks to modern means of transport and communications. As a result, more work opportunities have become available, and higher profits have been achieved.

- A. لَقَدْ تَطَوَّرَ الْاِقْتِصَادُ وَتَوَسَّعَ بِشَكْلِ كَبِيرٍ بِفَضْلِ وَسَائِلِ النَّقْلِ وَالِاتِّصَالَاتِ الْحَدِيثَةِ. وَنَتِيجَةً لِذَلِكَ، أَصْبَحَ هُنَاكَ أَلْمَزِيدُ مِنْ فُرْصِ الْعَمَلِ الْجَدِيدَةِ ، وَتَمَّ تَحْقِيقُ أَرْبَاحًا أَعْلَى.
- B. لَقَدْ تَطَوَّرَتِ التِّجَارَةُ وَتَوَسَّعَتْ بِشَكْلِ نِسْبِيٍّ بِفَضْلِ وَسَائِلِ النَّقْلِ وَالِدَّاعِيَةِ الْحَدِيثَةِ. وَنَتِيجَةً لِذَلِكَ، أَصْبَحَ هُنَاكَ أَلْمَزِيدُ مِنْ فُرْصِ الْعَمَلِ الْمَتَاحَةِ ، وَتَمَّ تَحْقِيقُ أَرْبَاحًا أَعْلَى.
- C. لَقَدْ تَطَوَّرَتِ التِّجَارَةُ وَتَضَاعَفَتْ بِشَكْلِ كَبِيرٍ بِفَضْلِ وَسَائِلِ النَّقْلِ وَالِاتِّصَالَاتِ الْحَدِيثَةِ. وَنَتِيجَةً لِذَلِكَ، أَصْبَحَ هُنَاكَ أَلْمَزِيدُ مِنْ فُرْصِ الْاسْتِثْمَارَاتِ الْمَتَاحَةِ ، وَتَمَّ تَحْقِيقُ أَرْبَاحًا أَعْلَى.
- D. لَقَدْ تَطَوَّرَتِ التِّجَارَةُ وَتَوَسَّعَتْ بِشَكْلِ كَبِيرٍ بِفَضْلِ وَسَائِلِ النَّقْلِ وَالِاتِّصَالَاتِ الْحَدِيثَةِ. وَنَتِيجَةً لِذَلِكَ، أَصْبَحَ هُنَاكَ أَلْمَزِيدُ مِنْ فُرْصِ الْعَمَلِ الْمَتَاحَةِ ، وَتَمَّ تَحْقِيقُ أَرْبَاحًا أَعْلَى.

81. إِنَّ إِرْتِفَاعَ الْأَسْوَاعِ ظَاهِرَةٌ عَالَمِيَّةٌ تَزِيدُ مِنْ أَعْبَاءِ النَّاسِ فِي مُعْظَمِ دَوْلِ الْعَالَمِ حَالِيًّا، لِذَا عَلَيْنَا أَنْ نُرْشِدَ مِنْ إِسْتَهْلَاكِنَا لِلسِّلَعِ حَتَّى لَا تُسَاعِدَ الثَّجَّارُ الْجَشْعِينَ عَلَى زِيَادَةِ الْأَسْوَاعِ.

- A. The rise in prices is a local phenomenon that increases the burdens of people in a few countries of the world now, so we have to rationalise our consumption of commodities so as not to help greedy merchants to increase prices.
- B. The rise in prices is a global phenomenon that increases the standard of people in some countries of the world now, so we have to rationalise our consumption of commodities so as not to help greedy merchants to increase prices.
- C. The rise in prices is a global phenomenon that increases the burdens of people in most countries of the world now, so we have to rationalise our consumption of commodities so as not to help greedy merchants to increase prices.
- D. The rise in prices is a global phenomenon that increases the burdens of people in most countries of the world now, so we have to stop our consumption of commodities so as not to help greedy merchants to double prices.

82. لَا بُدَّ أَنْ يَلْجَأَ قَادَةُ الْعَالَمِ إِلَى تَسْوِيَةِ نِزَاعَاتِهِمْ سَلْمِيًّا تَجَنُّبًا لَوِيْلَاتِ الْحُرُوبِ، لَقَدْ عَانَتْ شُعُوبُ الْعَالَمِ مِنَ الْعَوَاقِبِ الْوَحِيمَةِ لِلْحُرُوبِ الَّتِي دَادَتْ مِنْ أَعْبَاءِ الْإِنْسَانِ وَهَدَّدَتْ إِسْتَقْرَارَهُ.

- A. World leaders must resort to settling their disputes peacefully in order to enjoy the spread of peace. The peoples of the world have suffered from the serious consequences of wars that have increased the burdens of man and threatened his stability.
- B. World leaders must resort to settling their disputes peacefully in order to avoid the scourge of wars. The peoples of the world have suffered from the disastrous consequences of wars that have doubled the burdens of man and threatened his safety.
- C. World leaders must resort to settling their disputes peacefully in order to avoid the scourge of wars. The peoples of the world have suffered from the disastrous consequences of wars that have increased the burdens of man and threatened his stability.
- D. World presidents must resort to settling their disputes peacefully in order to avoid the scourge of struggle. The peoples of the world have suffered from the dire consequences of wars that have increased the burdens of man and threatened his welfare.

Writing

83. Which of the following can't be used when expressing the "If conditional"?

- a. As soon as b. Provided that c. Unless d. As long as

84. "**Moreover**" is used when we express

- a. contrast b. reason c. addition d. cause

85. Which of the following is part of an essay about the skills needed to face the challenges of the future?

- A. However, no one can ignore the importance of experience to remain employable regardless of the changes we are going to face in the future.
B. Most experts agree that workplaces will require employees with different skills to cope with the challenge: they are going to face.
C. Personally, I think that traditional criteria will remain in the future when selecting appropriate employees.
D. That is why a lot of young people still prefer to have a job near where they live.

86. Choose the concluding sentence that goes with this topic sentence:

"Spending too much time on the computer can lead to addiction."

- A. In conclusion, excessive use of technology can make you addicted to it.
B. To sum up, the use of technology has so many advantages in various fields.
C. Moreover, technology has made our lives easier and more comfortable.
D. First of all, everyone should be careful about spending too much time on the computer.

87. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

- A. My friend said, "Have you read *Oliver Twist* Rami?"
B. My friend said, "Have you read *Oliver twist*, Rami?"
C. My friend said, "Have you read *Oliver Twist*, Rami?"
D. My friend" said "Have you read *Oliver Twist*, Rami?"

88. Which of the following isn't punctuated correctly?

- A. What plans do you have for Omar's birthday party next Thursday?
- B. Amir, our guide will accompany us on the boat across to the island.
- C. As soon as Hatim went to the club, he met his friend, Samir.
- D. Could you tell me why you've chosen that expensive mobile phone?

89. When writing a formal email, you shouldn't

- A. give casual greetings.
- B. introduce yourself or explain your relationship to or significance to the recipient.
- C. state the topic of your email directly in your subject line.
- D. proofread before you send your email.

90. The goal of an argumentative essay is to

- A. present information in an attractive style while reporting your own experience or narrating what has happened somewhere.
- B. give the reader full details about the place you enjoyed visiting when you were in Luxor with your classmates a month ago.
- C. persuade the reader to agree with and support your stance on a subject by outlining your arguments and providing evidence to back them up.
- D. show the details of the advantages and disadvantages of digital learning.

Great Expectations

Answer the following questions:

91. If you were Estella, would you agree to be a tool to harm others? Why?
92. Do you think that Mrs Havisham had an influential personality? Why?
93. Do you think that Herbert Pocket would have been happier if Mrs Havisham had adopted him? Why?
94. If Mrs Havisham had helped her brother financially, do you think that he wouldn't have plotted with her fiancé against her? Why?
95. If you were Pip, would you be pleased to have money or know your real benefactor? Why?
96. Which character do you pity more: Mrs Havisham or Pip? Why?
97. Why do you think that Pip felt sure that Mrs Havisham was his secret benefactor?
98. Should Pip have continued staying at the blacksmith's instead of going for his new life in London? Why?
99. "After a quick goodbye to Joe, my sister and Biddy, I felt as though the whole world was waiting for me." What do you think Pip meant by these words?

Writing

100. Write an essay of about 200 (TWO HUNDRED) words on "*How we can keep the environment clean*".
101. Write an email of about 200 (TWO HUNDRED) words to your older cousin, Tamer, asking him to give you useful tips on good study habits. Your name is Atef. Your email address is atef.2020@yahoo.com. Your cousin's email address is tamerhelmi@gmail.com.