

A. Vocabulary

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. The rise in prices is a/an issue; most people all over the world suffer from it.

- a. global b. limited c. local d. imaginary

2. Gehad usually works hard; she herself in her work.

- a. avoids b. immerses c. imagines d. frees

3. Some people believe that on animals is cruel behaviour.

- a. running b. feeding c. experimenting d. planting

4. My friends and I always try to be of each other's preferences.

- a. respectably b. respectfully c. respectable d. respectful

5. If you have any question, please email us.

- a. burn b. burning c. burnt d. burns

6. We performed that difficult task excellently. 'Perform' here is similar in meaning to '.....'.

- a. carry out b. put out c. see off d. turn on

7. It is bad to telephone others at times.

- a. accurate b. proper c. inconvenient d. inconveniently

8. It had been a successful year; I had the opportunity to achieve all my dreams.

- a. terrible b. spectacular c. terribly d. spectacularly

9. The system consists of the Sun and the objects that orbit it.

- a. outer b. solar c. lunar d. geothermal

10. There is now a large selection of portable Bluetooth available on Amazon in Egypt.

- a. readers b. speakers c. listeners d. writers

11. The is no longer mysterious thanks to scientists who have clarified the world round us.

- a. plant b. island c. desert d. universe

12. Be careful, it's possible that you will become addictedtechnology. Don't play computer games for such a long time.

- a. to b. on c. with d. from

13. A/An is a situation in which two or more people disagree, often angrily.

- a. agreement b. disagreement c. argument d. conflict

14. A is a vehicle or machine that is intended to travel through space.

- a. spaceward b. spacecraft c. train d. bus

15. Since the landing of Apollo 11 in 1969, twelve have walked on the Moon.

- a. astrologers b. astronomers c. astronauts d. artists

16. There are extinct volcanoes, impact craters, and lava flows on the moon's

- a. surface b. top c. depth d. width

17. Which of the following means '*in general*'?

- a. On the other hand b. On balance c. On the whole d. On a bigger scale

18. Do you agree that technology our lives easier?

- a. gets b. makes c. causes d. appears

19. I invited 300 people to my sister's wedding. The party was on

- a. the whole b. balance c. the other hand d. a large scale

20. We considered all factors;, the project has achieved high profits.

- a. on demand b. on the one hand c. on balance d. on the other hand

21. Archaeologists implemented the evacuation plan well. '*Implement*' here has the meaning of '.....'.

- a. put off b. carry out c. count on d. aim at

22. The protagonist has a heart of stone. This means he..... .

- a. had a sick heart b. is very naive c. is very practical d. is very cruel

23. There is no..... for drug addiction without one's determination.

- a. covering b. healing c. cure d. core

24. On, the temperature on Mars is about 60 degrees Celsius.

- a. purpose b. average c. duty d. approval

25. My father likes classical music, I, on....., like jazz.

- a. the other hand b. the one hand c. balance d. duty

26. The internet helps us keep in with each other.

- a. catch b. trick c. touch d. fact

27. The poor child is serving a/an as a carpenter.

- a. scholarship b. membership c. hardship d. apprenticeship

28. This place isn't suitable for me; I have an allergy, especially in spring.

- a. airy b. rainy c. dusty d. sunny

29. Fortunately, the old man the terrible accident.

- a. lasted b. survived c. died d. dried

30. The new villa is by a large garden.

- a. surrounded b. full c. separated d. disappeared

31. The Ministry of Education has been trying to support to digital learning.

- a. obstacles b. operations c. approaches d. difficulties

32. Photosynthesis is the by which green plants and certain other organisms transform light energy into chemical energy.

- a. operation b. process c. industry d. mechanism

33. Reading enables us to more and more knowledge.

- a. earn b. think c. beat d. gain

34. We *backed her up* when she complained about working conditions. This means we her.

- a. ignored b. supported c. punished d. rewarded

35. Experts believe that the of development projects will improve the standard of living for most people.

- a. expand b. expendable c. expendably d. expansion

36. Try to find the answers to the questions. Then..... your information with the rest of the class.

- a. share b. charge c. divide d. appear

37. My manager is very sensitive. When I'm with him, I *must watch every word I say*. This means that I

- a. mustn't worry about what I say. b. must be very careful about what I say.
c. shouldn't see the result of what I say. d. should be spontaneous.

Structure

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

38. Salma will apply for a new job as soon as she the required courses.

- a. has done b. will do c. did d. do

39. I will keep waiting my friend arrives.

- a. to b. until c. because d. so

40. As soon as the task....., I will go shopping.

- a. will be performed b. will perform c. performs d. is performed

41. I don't know when the meeting.....

- a. starts b. start c. start d. had started

42. Once I the meeting, I will go to the club.

- a. will finish b. finished c. have finished d. had started

43. I to the theatre until I have met my friends.

- a. didn't go b. won't go c. haven't gone d. hadn't gone

44. We will go for a trip as soon as our car.....

- a. has repaired b. will be repaired c. has been repaired d. had repaired

45. As soon as we get to the club, we our game.

- a. will start b. will starting c. started d. had started

46. Will you buy bread before you home?

- a. came b. coming c. will come d. come

47. Hazem is; he is always disturbing us!

- a. annoys b. annoying c. annoyed d. annoyingly

48. I promise I'll call you as soon as I more useful information.

- a. am having b. has had c. will have d. have

49. I will go out when I my assignment.

- a. have finished b. will finish c. will have finished d. finished

50. When the movie, I will go to bed.

- a. have finished b. ends c. will end d. is ended

51. When I return home, I studying until I have lunch.

- a. not going to start b. haven't started c. will start d. won't start

52. for help when you are in trouble?

- a. Had you asked b. Have you asked c. Will you ask d. Did you ask

53. I will start writing the report once I the research.

- a. was doing b. have done c. will do d. had done

54. Tamer promised that he us when he had enough time.

- a. had visited b. will visit c. would visit d. is visiting

55. When she home, she will start preparing lunch.

- a. returns b. have returned c. will return d. had returned

56. When we have done the experiment, we the results with the science teacher.

- a. was discussing b. discussed c. have discussed d. will discuss

57. I think it hot tomorrow.

- a. is going to be b. is being c. will be d. will have been

58. Let's hurry to say goodbye to our uncle the plane takes off.

- a. before b. after c. without d. already

59. As soon as you see the criminal, the police at once.

- a. have telephoned b. telephone c. will telephone d. telephoned

60. You, Hatim and Hala, should depend on

- a. herself b. himself c. yourself d. yourselves

61. The old man can hardly lift the heavy box,?

- a. can he b. he can c. can't he d. won't he

62. Do you think that Artificial Intelligence doctors and nurses?

- a. will be replaced b. will replace c. had replaced d. is going to replace

63. Once the new road, I think traffic will be better in this area.

- a. has built b. is building c. had been built d. has been built

64. Be careful, or you the boy crossing the street.

- a. have hit b. won't hit c. will hit d. might not hit

65. Sherif us if he finishes work early, won't he?

- a. is going to visit b. will visit c. won't visit d. visits

66. I won't use her mobile she allows me. This means that I can use it after she gives me permission.

- a. because b. after c. until d. as soon as

67. I'll stay here till Lina back from school.

- a. will come b. comes c. have come d. had come

68. While for you, I'll be watching TV.

- a. wait b. was waiting c. will wait d. waiting

69. late when you have an important meeting, or the manager will be angry with you.

- a. Didn't come b. Come c. Don't come d. Won't come

70. *Shall I carry that heavy bag for you?* This shows a/an

- a. probability b. offer c. necessity d. quick decision

71. By the end of next month,

- a) we were doing a survey about the effect of mass media on economy.
b) We have been doing a survey about the effect of mass media on economy.
c) a survey about the effect of mass media on economy will have been done.
d) A survey about the effect of mass media on economy had been done.

72. while my mother is preparing lunch.

- a) I'll be tidying my room
b) My room will have tidied
c) I was tidying my room.
d) My room had been tidied.

73. Which of the following is structurally INCORRECT?

- a) By the time Hatim arrives, I'll have typed the report.
b) The car is expected to have been checked by 8 pm today.
c) I won't have done all the exercise before father returns home.
d) By the end of next year, more new factories will have built.

74. Which of the following is structurally correct?

- a) When I had finished work, I will travel to Ismailia.
- b) When I have finished work, I will travel to Ismailia.
- c) When I have finished work, I travelled to Ismailia
- d) When I finished work, I will travel to Ismailia.

Translation

Choose the correct translation:

75. Technology plays a vital role in modern lives and profoundly affects the course of human civilisation. Technological advancement has made all aspects of life easier and faster than before.

- (a) تلعب التكنولوجيا دورًا حيويًا في الحياة الحديثة وتؤثر بعمق على مسار الحضارة الإنسانية. لقد جعلت الحياة الحديثة التقدم التكنولوجي في جميع جوانب الحياة أسهل وأسرع من ذي قبل.
- (b) تلعب التكنولوجيا دورًا حيويًا في الحياة الحديثة وتؤثر بعمق على مسار الحضارة الإنسانية. لقد جعل التقدم التكنولوجي جميع جوانب الحياة أسهل وأسرع من ذي قبل.
- (c) تلعب التكنولوجيا دورًا حيويًا في الحياة الحديثة وتؤثر بعمق على مسار الثقافة الإنسانية. لقد جعل التقدم التكنولوجي جميع جوانب الحياة المدنية أسهل وأسرع من ذي قبل.
- (d) تلعب الحياة الحديثة دورًا حيويًا في التكنولوجيا وتؤثر بعمق على مسار الحضارة الإنسانية. لقد جعل التقدم التكنولوجي جميع جوانب الحياة أسهل وأسرع من ذي قبل.

76. Women work alongside men to make progress in different fields of life everywhere. Yet, do you think that women can occupy jobs that have a risk factor as efficiently as men?

- (a) تُشارك المرأة في مُساعدة الرجل لإحراز تقدّم في مجالات الحياة العادية في كلّ مكان. ومع ذلك ، هل تعتقد أنّ النساء يُمكن أن يشغلن وظائف تنطوي على عامل خطر بكفاءة مثل الرجال ؟
- (b) تعمل النساء جنبًا إلى جنب مع الرجال لإحراز تقدّم في مجالات الحياة المختلفة في كلّ مكان. ومع ذلك ، هل تعتقد أنّ النساء يُمكن أن يشغلن وظائف تنطوي على عامل خطر بكفاءة مثل الرجال ؟
- (c) تعمل النساء جنبًا إلى جنب مع الرجال في تحقيق الرفاهية في بعض مجالات الحياة في كلّ مكان. ومع ذلك ، هل تعتقد أنّ النساء يُمكن أن يشغلن وظائف تنطوي على عامل خطر بكفاءة مثل الرجال ؟
- (d) تعمل النساء جنبًا إلى جنب مع الرجال لشغل مناصب في مجالات الحياة المختلفة في كلّ مكان . ومع ذلك ، هل تعتقد أنّ المرأة قادرة على الاستمرار في وظائف تنطوي على عامل خطر بكفاءة مثل الرجال ؟

77. لقد يسّرت التجارة الإلكترونية على الكثير من الناس عملية البيع والشراء إلكترونيًا، وهذا بدوره يوفر الوقت والجهد فضلًا عن خلق مناخا تنافسيًا يصب في صالح المستهلك أولاً.

- a) E-commerce has made it easier for many people to buy and trade electronically. This, in turn, saves time and effort in addition to creating a competitive climate that benefits the producer first.
- b) E-learning has made it easier for many people to buy and sell electronically. This, in turn, saves time and money in addition to creating a complete climate that benefits the consumer first.
- c) E-commerce has made it easier for many people to buy and sell electronically. This, in turn, saves time and effort in addition to creating a competitive environment that benefits the consumer first.
- d) E-commerce has made it easier for many people to buy and sell electrically. This, in turn, saves time and effort in addition to creating a clear environment that fits the consumer first.

78. تُعَدُّ الزَّيَادَةُ الْمُسْتَمْرَّةُ فِي عِدَدِ السُّكَّانِ مِنْ أَهَمِّ التَّحَدِّيَّاتِ الَّتِي تُوَاجِهُ مِصْرَ ، حَيْثُ تُسْفِرُ عَنِ الْعَدِيدِ مِنَ الْمَشَاكِلِ الَّتِي تَلْتَهُمْ قَدْرًا كَبِيرًا مِنْ مِيزَانِيَّةِ الدَّوْلَةِ مِثْلَ مُشْكِلَةِ الْبَطَالَةِ وَالْإِسْكَانِ.

- a) The gradual increase in the population is one of the most important challenges facing Egypt, as it results in many problems that devour a large number of the state budget, such as the problems of unemployment and terrorism.
- b) The continuous increase in the population is one of the most important challenges facing Egypt, as it results in many problems that devour a large amount of the state budget, such as the problems of unemployment and housing.
- c) The rapid increase in the population is one of the most important merits helping Egypt, as it results in many problems that saves a large amount of the state budget, such as the problems of unemployment and housing.
- d) The continuous increase in the population is one of the most important challenges facing Egypt, as it results from many problems that devour a large amount of the state income, such as the problems of unemployment and illiteracy.

79. يَجِبُ عَلَيْنَا جَمِيعًا أَنْ نَكُونَ إِجَابِينَ وَأَنْ نَلْعَبَ دَوْرًا فَعَّالًا فِي خِدْمَةِ الْوَطَنِ، لَا بُدَّ أَنْ نُشَارِكَ بِفَاعِلِيَّةٍ فِي كُلِّ الْاسْتَحْقَاقَاتِ الدَّسْتُورِيَّةِ وَنُعَبِّرَ عَنْ رَأْيِنَا مِنْ أَجْلِ صَالِحِ مِصْرَ.

- a) We must all be positive and play an effective role in serving our countryside. We must participate quickly in all constitutional entitlements and express our opinion for the benefit of Egypt.
- b) We must all be positive and play an effective role in serving our homeland. We must participate effectively in all constitutional entitlements and express our opinion for the benefit of Egypt.
- c) We must all be positive and play an effective role in serving our army. We must participate effectively in all educational entitlements and express our opinion for the benefit of Egypt.
- d) We must all be positive and play an effective role in surveying our homeland. We must participate effectively in all constitutional entitlements and express our opinion for the benefit of stability.

Writing

80. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

- a) The headmaster said, Rami, could you tell me why you don't pay attention to your teacher?"
- b) The headmaster said, "Rami, could you tell me why you don't pay attention to your teacher?"
- c) The headmaster said, "Rami could you tell me why you don't pay attention to your teacher".
- d) The headmaster said "Rami could you tell me why you don't pay attention to your teacher?"

81. Which of the following doesn't express contrast?

- a) He contacts us although he is busy.
- b) He is busy, so he can't contact us.
- c) He is busy, but he contacts us.
- d) Despite being busy, he contacts us.

82. Which of the following sentences could start an essay on "*The positive effect of modern technology on modern life?*"

- a) In conclusion, modern technology is a result of the high spirit of innovation that our scientists have.
- b) We can't ignore that modern technology has a lot of demerits, which we need to face nowadays.
- c) Furthermore, modern technology has facilitated our lives so much.
- d) It is taken for granted that modern technology has a wonderful effect on everyday life.

83. Reading widens our horizons. *Moreover*, it enriches our culture. "*Moreover*", here shows.....

- a. reason
- b. cause
- c. contrast
- d. addition

84. We use to separate three or more words, phrases, or clauses written in a series.

- a. semicolons b. a question mark c. commas d. an exclamation mark

85. The following is part of a/an essay.

a. Descriptive	<i>Learning something new can be a scary experience. One of the worst experiences of my life was learning how to swim. However, I decided that swimming was an important skill to acquire and practice. I thought that learning to swim could make me physically stronger. I felt that would help me be more confident. On the first day of learning how to swim, I felt nervous, Yet I was encouraged by the excellent performance of my friends. Gradually, I learned how to swim. What a useful experience!</i>
b. Narrative	
c. Persuasive	
d. argumentative	

Great expectations

Answer the following questions:

86. If you were in Mrs Havisham's place, would you continue wearing the wedding dress for such a long time? Why?
87. Do you pity Pip for his situation with Mrs Havisham and Estella? Why?
88. If you were Pip, would you be on good terms with Orlick? Why?
89. Should Estella have been cruel to Pip? Why?
90. Should Pip have taken Joe away from the mysterious man in the inn? Why?
91. Why do you think the mysterious man in the inn gave Pip a coin wrapped in a banknote?
92. Why do you think Pip felt frightened when the mysterious man in the inn gave him a coin?
93. If you were Estella, would you try to break Pip's heart? Why?
94. Do you think that Mrs Havisham really wanted Pip to come and play with Estella? Why?
95. Is it psychologically accepted that Mrs Havisham wanted Estella to break Pip's heart? Why?

Essay writing

96. Write an essay of about 200 (TWO HUNDRED) words on "Man's inventiveness is endless."
97. Write an essay of about 200 (TWO HUNDRED) words on "The most useful invention."