

Unit 2

Vocabulary

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. Talaat Harb was as a leading Egyptian entrepreneur and the founder of Banque Misr.
a. appeared b. considered c. regarded d. remained
2. Faten is over the moon; she has won a/an for her collection of short stories for children.
a. fine b. penalty c. present d. award
3. Unfortunately, our team lost in the first of the tournament.
a. round b. around c. tour d. goal
4. There is a..... increase in online sales, especially during grand sales; people prefer to buy items at reduced prices.
a. hesitant b. significant c. trivial d. minor
5. Yasmeen's winning invention was by the endless encouragement of her parents.
a. appeared b. sparkled c. sparked d. replaced
6. We should all contributions to the country's development.
a. do b. miss c. appear d. make
7. A role is a person looked to by others as an example to be imitated.
a. module b. middle c. model d. medal
8. I paid close attention to the and jotted down key points to get ready for the final exam.
a. maker b. lecturer c. listener d. worker
9. You must work harder; the training is necessary to as a nurse.
a. amplify b. specify c. qualify d. defy
10. Our friends had a/an about what game to play.
a. debate b. diary c. apprenticeship d. scholarship
11. A/An is an expert in the interactions of matter and energy in the physical universe.
a. psychologist b. socialist c. archaeologist d. physicist

12. Taha Hussein's books have been translated into many languages, English, French and Chinese.

- a. including b. containing c. consisting d. taking

13. There shouldn't be against people of different cultures.

- a. clarity b. equality c. prejudice d. justice

14. I'll never forget the day my daughter put on her wedding dress and became a lovely

- a. groom b. bridegroom c. pride d. bride

15. My cousin a STEM school in Al-Obour City.

- a. goes b. attends c. studies d. learns

16. The major to achieving that project is money; there is not enough fund.

- a. cause b. merit c. circle d. obstacle

17. In underdeveloped countries, illiteracy lack of national awareness there.

- a. suspects b. respects c. reflects d. infects

18. Some private universities..... students in terms of their GPAs.

- a. risk b. rank c. arouse d. rise

19. I am sure your spirit of is the most important factor of your success.

- a. determination b. demerit c. cause d. deterioration

20. My friend has changed a lot; I could hardly him.

- a. memorise b. advertise c. realise d. recognise

21. The countryside usually to a certain idea of the picturesque.

- a. deforms b. informs c. conforms d. reforms

22. Giana Farouk has medals in four different countries.

- a. won b. gained c. beaten d. overcome

23. Sir, a lady in a black gown with a is waiting for you outside.

- a. vale b. vein c. veil d. veal

24. My neighbour's children cause a lot of noise, which makes me unhappy and

- a. pleased b. cross c. disobedient d. dishonest

25. A good teacher must be able to motivate his/her students. 'Motivate' here is similar in meaning to '.....'.

- a. discourage b. encourage c. tease d. release

26. My father works hard to his living.

- a. earn b. lose c. gain d. work

27. You must the bottle before taking this medicine.

- a. chock b. shock c. charge d. shake

28. The of the woman as a homemaker no longer exists; she now holds prominent positions around the world.

- a. stereo b. stereotype c. location d. site

29. We hope the number of new safe roads will to cut down on road accidents everywhere.

- a. arise b. arouse c. rise d. raise

30. China has made a distinguished in developing a vaccine to combat the Coronavirus.

- a. contribution b. ammunition c. contamination d. radiation

31. A is a radio or television programme that can be downloaded from the Internet and played on a computer or MP3 player.

- a. podcast b. show c. post d. series

32. Don't with others when you feel you're wrong.

- a. express b. apologise c. argue d. confess

33. The situation in most countries has been badly affected because of the coronavirus pandemic.

- a. economical b. economic c. economics d. economically

34. The young scientists have found a way to drinking water using 24% less energy than what is typically used.

- a. purify b. modify c. simplify d. clarify

35. The protagonist had a heart of stone. She was to everyone.

- a. busy b. tolerant c. merciful d. cruel

36. Successful athletes are usually able to their problems.

- a. fail b. fill c. overcome d. overuse

37. Her school gave her the confidence to innovate and defy prejudice. Here, we can replace 'innovate' with '.....'.

- a. drop b. create c. fabricate d. feel

38. Hilana Sedarous was one of the first medical students to study in England.

- a. regraded b. considered c. thought d. believed

39. Some people believe that girls can't do sports that strength, such as powerlifting.

- a. earn b. acquire c. inquire d. require

40. My father always inspires me to achieve more success. "Inspire" is opposite in meaning to ".....".

- a. express b. motivate c. praise d. depress

41. The global distribution of wealth reflects high levels of; there are rich and extremely impoverished countries.

- a. minority b. majority c. inequality d. equality

42. We need to benefit from the experience of old people who are still able to contributions to different fields in life.

- a. take b. make c. do d. ignore

43. The problem is difficult, but I am doing my best to it.

- a. think b. gain c. win d. overcome

44. I never that women are less efficient than men; in fact, they often outperform many males.

- a. refuse b. deny c. assume d. resume

45. His financial situation is getting worse, but *the light is at the end of the tunnel*. This means that

- a. he will reach the end of the tunnel.
b. something bad will happen.
c. he should have a lot of hope, even though everything is dark.
d. he shouldn't be optimistic, even though everything is clear.

Structure

Choose the correct translation:

46. Amr.....his homework before he went to school, so the teacher was angry with him.

- a. had done b. hadn't done c. won't do d. hadn't been done

47. Itill my brother returns home to make sure he's well.

- a. left b. didn't leave c. won't leave d. am leaving

48. Before the manager arrived, the lazy employeeany work for hours!

- a. hasn't been doing b. hadn't been doing c. wasn't done d. hasn't done

49. I saw my friend Fares last week. I him since 2019.

- a. hadn't seen b. haven't seen c. didn't see d. won't see

50. Ithat manager for years before I worked with him in that company.

- a. had been knowing b. had known c. have been knowing d. was knowing

51. Heshama lot of medals before he retired.

- a. had been winning b. has wone c. had won d. has been winning

52. After Ito quiet music for two hours, I felt relaxed

- a. had been listening b. listening c. had listened d. was listening

53. Had you been waiting for Hala for a long time before she?

- a. was arriving b. have arrived c. had arrived d. arrived

54. He to go to the club until he had finished all his work.

- a. don't agree b. won't agree c. refused d. refuses

55. Whatall the evening by the time Tamer returned home?

- a. had you done b. you had been doing c. are you doing d. had you been doing

56. As soon as I heard of my friend's success, Ihim.

- a. congratulated b. will congratulate c. have congratulated d. had congratulated

57. How longeach other before they established a big clothes factory?

- a. have they known b. had they known c. had they been knowing d. have they been knowing

58. She failed to overcome the problemshe had discussed it with her friends.

- a. till b. before c. while d. by the time

59. He was overjoyed because he.....his final exam.

- a. will be passed b. had passed c. has passed d. had been passing

60. Having....., the hall became ready for the wedding party.

- a. decorated b. been decorated c. being decorated d. be decorated

61. She was exhausted because she all day.

- a. will be working b. had worked c. has worked d. had been working

62. After.....her daily housework, she had some rest.

- a. has done b. had done c. doing d. had been doing

63. My uncle works as a surgeon in European country.

- a. a b. an c. the d. no article

64. Mr Sameh is a very kind teacher; he forgives me noise I make!

- a. however b. wherever c. whatever d. whoever

65. Don't worry; everyone hasown problems; no one is immune to them.

- a. its b. her c. his d. their

66. By the time guests, we had finished all preparations for the wedding party.

- a. were inviting b. had been invited c. were invited d. invited

67. How longtennis when people realised he was going to be good at it?

- a. has he been playing b. had he been playing c. will he be playing d. he had been playing

68. Irevising all my lessons by last night.

- a. am finishing b. have finished c. had finished d. will be finishing

69. I wish I.....my father's advice before I bought that car.

- a. have followed b. had been following c. have been following d. had followed

70. I didn't send the report until itwell.

- a. had revised b. was revising c. have been revised d. had been revised

71. I was tired. If Itired, I would have worked for a longer time.

- a. had been b. hadn't been c. haven't been d. were

72. She said shea new car the week before.

- a. should buy b. would buy c. had bought d. was buying

73. I informed the police about the accident I

- a. had seen b. will see c. would see d. had been seen

74. My unclefor the oil company for ten years when he got the promotion.

- a. had been working b. has been working c. had worked d. will be working

75. Havingmy friend's telephone number, I contacted him.

- a. finding b. found c. to find d. been found

76. The TV programmewell for five years before it was terminated.

- a. had been worked b. has been working c. had been working d. had worked

77. My brother..... short stories for three years before he published them.

- a. will write b. had written c. has written d. had been writing

78. The matchwhen I reached the stadium; I missed the exciting start.

- a. had begun b. will begin c. was beginning d. have begun

79. After Yasser.....two chapters of *Great Expectations*, he went to bed.

- a. has been reading b. had been reading c. had read d. had been read

80.had I finished typing the report than I emailed it to the manager.

- a. Sooner b. No sooner c. Hardly d. Scarcely

81. I read the book you..... me. It was very interesting.

- a. will lend b. has lent c. had been lent d. had lent

82. When I returned home, I discovered that Imy mobile in the office.

- a. have left b. had left c. had been leaving d. was left

83.ready for the party before the guests arrived?

- a. Had you got b. Have you got c. Will you get d. Are you getting

84. They had been playing football for an hour before itto rain.

- a. had started b. have started c. started d. was starting

85. When Ithe company, I knew that the meeting

- a. reached / had postponed b. reached / had been postponed c. reached/ has been postponed d. reach/ will be postponed

86. Hardlyhome when I my friends.

- a. I had returned / telephoned b. I'm returning / will telephone c. had I returned / telephoned d. have I returned / telephoned

87. Unfortunately, he missed the train. When he the station, the train

- a. reached/has left b. had reached / left c. was reaching/has left d. had reached/left

88 Which of the following is structurally incorrect?

- a. No sooner had I left home than it began to rain heavily.
b. I had hardly left home than it began to rain heavily.
c. I had no sooner left home than it began to rain heavily.
d. I had scarcely left home when it began to rain heavily.

89. Which of the following is structurally correct?

- a. I haven't handed in my answer sheet until I'd gone over all the questions again.
b. I didn't hand in my answer sheet until I'd gone over all the questions again.
c. I won't hand in my answer sheet until I went over all the questions again.
d. I didn't hand in my answer sheet until I've gone all the questions again.

90. Which of the following is structurally incorrect?

- a. Having found his telephone number, I contacted him.
b. I knew the truth as soon as I met Samir.
c. Before I returned home, lunch has already been prepared.
d. I thanked the young man who had helped my father.

91. Which of the following is structurally correct?

- a. Once I have heard the good news, I contacted Adel.
b. Once I heard the good news, I had contacted Adel.
c. Once I had been hearing the good news, I contacted Adel.
d. Once I had heard the good news, I contacted Adel.

Translation

Choose the correct translation:

92. بالمقارنة مع الجولات السابقة ، حققت الرياضة المصرية نجاحًا كبيرًا في دورة الألعاب الأولمبية الصيفية لعام 2020 ، حيث أصبحت فريال أشرف أول لاعبة مصرية تفوز بميدالية ذهبية في حدث السيدات + 61 كجم.

- a. Like previous rounds, Egyptian sports have achieved a great deal of success at the 2020 Summer Olympics. Feryal Ashraf became the first Egyptian player to win a gold medal in the women's +61 kg event.
- b. In comparison to previous rounds, Egyptian sports have achieved a great deal of success at the 2020 Winter Olympics. Feryal Ashraf became the first Egyptian player to win a gold model in the women's +61 kg event.
- c. In comparison to previous rounds, Egyptian sports have achieved a great deal of success at the 2020 Summer Olympics. Feryal Ashraf became the second Egyptian player to win a silver medal in the women's +61 kg event.
- d. In comparison to previous rounds, Egyptian sports have achieved a great deal of success at the 2020 Summer Olympics. Feryal Ashraf became the first Egyptian player to win a gold medal in the women's +61 kg event.

93. لعبت المرأة دورًا محوريًا في نهضة المجتمعات القديمة والحديثة في مختلف الميادين، حيث أثبتت من خلال هذا الدور قدرتها على التغيير الإيجابي في تلك المجتمعات.

- a. Women played a pivotal role in the renaissance of ancient and modern societies in some fields. They improved through this role their ability to positively change those societies.
- b. Women played a pivotal role in the renaissance of ancient and modern societies in various fields; they demonstrated through this role their ability to positively change those societies.
- c. Women played an ordinary role in the renaissance of ancient and modern societies in various fields; they proved through this role their desire to positively change those societies.
- d. Women played a pivotal role in the renaissance of ancient and modern societies in all fields, as they demonstrated through this role their ability to positively share in those societies.

94. The new city of El Alamein is one of the most important tourist projects in Egypt. Besides, it's a new city that could provide housing for many people in that area.

- a. تُعْتَبَر مَدِينَةُ الْعِلْمِينَ الْجَدِيدَةِ وَاجِدَةً مِنَ الْمَشْرُوعَاتِ السِّيَاحِيَّةِ فِي الْمُنْطَقَةِ الْغَرْبِيَّةِ، إِلَى جَانِبِ ذَلِكَ، أَنَّهَا مَدِينَةٌ جَدِيدَةٌ يُمَكِّنُ أَنْ تُوفِّرَ السَّكْنَ لِلْعَدِيدِ مِنَ النَّاسِ فِي تِلْكَ الْمُنْطَقَةِ.
- b. تُعْتَبَر مَدِينَةُ الْعِلْمِينَ الْقَدِيمَةِ مِنْ أَهَمِّ الْمَشْرُوعَاتِ السِّيَاحِيَّةِ فِي مِصْرَ، إِلَى جَانِبِ ذَلِكَ، أَنَّهَا مَدِينَةٌ جَدِيدَةٌ يُمَكِّنُ أَنْ تُوفِّرَ السَّكْنَ لِبَعْضِ النَّاسِ فِي تِلْكَ الْمُنْطَقَةِ.
- c. تُعْتَبَر مَدِينَةُ الْعِلْمِينَ الْجَدِيدَةِ مِنْ أَهَمِّ الْمَشْرُوعَاتِ السِّيَاحِيَّةِ فِي مِصْرَ، إِلَى جَانِبِ ذَلِكَ، أَنَّهَا مَدِينَةٌ جَدِيدَةٌ يُمَكِّنُ أَنْ تُوفِّرَ السَّكْنَ لِلْعَدِيدِ مِنَ النَّاسِ فِي تِلْكَ الْمُنْطَقَةِ.
- d. تُعْتَبَر مَدِينَةُ الْعِلْمِينَ الْجَدِيدَةِ مِنْ أَهَمِّ الْمَشْرُوعَاتِ الصِّنَاعِيَّةِ فِي مِصْرَ، إِلَى جَانِبِ ذَلِكَ، أَنَّهَا مَدِينَةٌ سَاحِلِيَّةٌ يُمَكِّنُ أَنْ تُوفِّرَ السَّكْنَ لِلْعَدِيدِ مِنَ النَّاسِ فِي تِلْكَ الْمُنْطَقَةِ.

95. The increase in prices is a problem from which a lot of people all over the world suffer. This increase leads to a lot of social and economic problems, which we all need to face.

- a. الزَّيَادَةُ فِي السَّكَّانِ مُشْكِلَةٌ يُعَانِي مِنْهَا الْكَثِيرُ مِنَ النَّاسِ فِي مُعْظَمِ أَنْحَاءِ الْعَالَمِ، تُؤَدِّي هَذِهِ الزَّيَادَةُ إِلَى الْكَثِيرِ مِنَ الْمَشَاكِلِ الْاجْتِمَاعِيَّةِ وَالْاِقْتِسَادِيَّةِ الَّتِي يَجِبُ أَنْ تُوَاجَهَهَا.
- b. الزَّيَادَةُ فِي الْأَسْعارِ مُشْكِلَةٌ يُعَانِي مِنْهَا الْكَثِيرُ مِنَ الْفُقَرَاءِ فِي جَمِيعِ أَنْحَاءِ الْقَارَةِ، تُؤَدِّي هَذِهِ الزَّيَادَةُ إِلَى الْكَثِيرِ مِنَ الْمَشَاكِلِ الْاجْتِمَاعِيَّةِ وَالْاِقْتِسَادِيَّةِ الَّتِي يَجِبُ أَنْ تُوَاجَهَهَا.
- c. الزَّيَادَةُ فِي الْأَسْعارِ مُشْكِلَةٌ يُعَانِي مِنْهَا الْكَثِيرُ مِنَ النَّاسِ فِي جَمِيعِ أَنْحَاءِ الْعَالَمِ، تُؤَدِّي هَذِهِ الزَّيَادَةُ إِلَى الْكَثِيرِ مِنَ الْمَشَاكِلِ الْاجْتِمَاعِيَّةِ وَالْاِقْتِسَادِيَّةِ الَّتِي يَجِبُ أَنْ تُوَاجَهَهَا.
- d. الزَّيَادَةُ فِي الْأَسْعارِ مُشْكِلَةٌ يُعَانِي مِنْهَا الْقَلِيلُ مِنَ النَّاسِ فِي جَمِيعِ أَنْحَاءِ الْعَالَمِ، تُؤَدِّي هَذِهِ الزَّيَادَةُ إِلَى بَعْضِ الْمَشَاكِلِ الْاجْتِمَاعِيَّةِ وَالْاِقْتِسَادِيَّةِ الَّتِي يَجِبُ أَنْ تُوَاجَهَهَا.

96. Nowadays, the competition in the workforce market is so severe in nearly all fields. That's why all employees should be aware of all job requirements and necessary abilities.

- a. فِي الْوَقْتِ الْحَاضِرِ، الْمُنَافَسَةُ فِي سُوقِ الْقُوَى الْعَامِلَةِ شَدِيدَةٌ لِلْغَايَةِ فِي جَمِيعِ الْمَجَالَاتِ تَقْرِيْبًا . وَلِهَذَا السَّبَبُ يَجِبُ أَنْ يَكُونَ جَمِيعُ الْمُوظَّفِينَ عَلَى دِرَايَةِ جَمِيعِ مُتَطَلِّبَاتِ الْوِظِيْفَةِ وَالْقُدْرَاتِ اللَّازِمَةِ.
- b. فِي الْوَقْتِ الْحَاضِرِ، الْمُنَافَسَةُ فِي سُوقِ الْقُوَى الْعَامِلَةِ شَدِيدَةٌ لِلْغَايَةِ فِي جَمِيعِ الْمَجَالَاتِ تَقْرِيْبًا . وَلِهَذَا السَّبَبُ يَجِبُ أَنْ يَكُونَ كُلُّ أَصْحَابِ الْعَمَلِ عَلَى دِرَايَةِ جَمِيعِ مُتَطَلِّبَاتِ الْوِظِيْفَةِ وَالْقُدْرَاتِ اللَّازِمَةِ.
- c. فِي الْوَقْتِ الْحَاضِرِ، الْمُرْتَبَاتُ فِي سُوقِ الْقُوَى الْعَامِلَةِ عَالِيَةٌ لِلْغَايَةِ فِي جَمِيعِ الْمَجَالَاتِ تَقْرِيْبًا . وَلِهَذَا السَّبَبُ يَجِبُ أَنْ يَكُونَ جَمِيعُ الْمُوظَّفِينَ عَلَى دِرَايَةِ جَمِيعِ مُتَطَلِّبَاتِ الْوِظِيْفَةِ وَالْقُدْرَاتِ اللَّازِمَةِ.
- d. فِي الْوَقْتِ الْحَاضِرِ، الْمُنَافَسَةُ فِي سُوقِ الْقُوَى الْعَامِلَةِ شَدِيدَةٌ لِلْغَايَةِ فِي جَمِيعِ الْمَجَالَاتِ تَقْرِيْبًا . وَلِهَذَا السَّبَبُ يَجِبُ أَنْ يَكُونَ جَمِيعُ الْمُوظَّفِينَ عَلَى دِرَايَةِ جَمِيعِ التَّحْدِيَّاتِ الْعَالَمِيَّةِ وَالْقُدْرَاتِ اللَّازِمَةِ.

Writing

97. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

- a. What a wonderful surprise. It's nice to see you here, Adel.
- b. what a wonderful surprise! It's nice to see you here, Adel.
- c. What a wonderful surprise! It's nice to see you here, Adel.
- d. What a wonderful surprise! It s nice to see you here, Adel.

98. Which of the following isn't punctuated correctly?

- a. How do you like your fish, Basim?
- b. "Look out behind you!" she yelled.
- c. I have a meeting tomorrow morning; I can't go out tonight.
- d. She went shopping and bought shoes a dress, two shirts, and a pair of trousers.

99. Which of the following transitions is followed by reason?

- a. however
- b. firstly
- c. therefore
- d. due to

100. Which of the following isn't used when referring to contrast?

- a. Although
- b. Despite
- c. As a result
- d. However,

101. A narrative essay

- a. recounts an incident or experience that either you or others have experienced.
- b. requires you to investigate an idea, evaluate evidence, and set forth an argument concerning that idea in a clear and concise manner.
- c. is a form of academic writing in which you argue for a point or an opinion you support clearly.
- d. is a form of academic writing that is built around a detailed description of a person, building, place, situation, notion, etc.

102. The following is part of a/an essay.

- a. descriptive b. narrative c. persuasive d. argumentative

The Rod El Farag Axis Bridge is one of Cairo's most modern architectural projects. It is a cable-stayed bridge that connects Cairo to Rod El Farag across the Nile River. It was built by a very large construction business. With a width of 67.3 metres, the bridge holds the Guinness World Record for the world's widest cable-stayed bridge. It's a practical bridge as well as a lovely sight to behold.

103. Which of the following isn't used when concluding an essay?

- a. In short. b. To start with, c. In conclusion, d. To sum up,

104. A/An..... is used to end a complete sentence and common abbreviations.

- a. comma b. exclamation mark c. full stop d. semicolon

105. Choose the correct completion:

As soon as I feel tired,

- a. I had some rest.
b. take some rest.
c. I have gone to bed.
d. I go to bed.

106. Which of the following completions shows purpose?

I usually use available websites

- a. , even if they aren't trusted.
b. , however strange they are.
c. so that I can get the required information, as long as they are trusted.
d. , although they are fishy and neither trusted nor recommended by others.

107. Which of the following can end an essay on the importance of keeping peace?

- a. To conclude, peace is the basis of stability and welfare.
b. On the other hand, peace helps us a lot to achieve more construction.
c. That's why we should all do our best to spread peace everywhere.
d. In conclusion, political disputes could lead to more wars.

Great Expectations

Answer the following questions:

108. Why do you think Estella didn't hand Pip the food but instead put it on the ground?
109. If you were Pip, would you feel ashamed of being poor or common? Why?
110. Would you try to get a better education if you were Pip, just to make Estella change her attitude towards you? Why?
111. Should Pip have been on good terms with Mrs Joe? Why?
112. What do you think might have happened if Joe had gone to school?
113. If you were in Pip's place, would you make friends with Joe? Why?
114. "Then she jumped on me like an eagle on a lamb," said Pip. What did these words reflect about the relationship between Pip and his sister?
115. The house looked unused and most of the doors were closed. Everything was dark inside. Do you think this atmosphere reflected the circumstances Mrs Havisham had lived in? Why?
116. "As I stood before her, I noticed that the clock had stopped at nine." What do you think the stoppage of the clock indicates?
117. Do you think Mrs Havisham was right to let Estella break Pip's heart? Why?

Essay writing

118. Write an essay of about 200 (TWO HUNDRED) words on "*A distinguished woman that inspired a lot of young people in society.*"
119. Write an essay of about 200 (TWO HUNDRED) words on "*Do you think there are demerits to the work of women? Why?*"