

12. is a type of media bias in which a journalist uses words and phrases to support or oppose a service, or even an idea.

- a. Placement b. Spin c. Omission d. Commission

13. The factory had collapsed, so the lawyers that the insurance company pay the legal compensation.

- a. protested b. disappeared c. rejected d. demanded

14. He wasn't allowed to join the competition because he was a; he used someone else's name.

- a. charity b. check c. cheat d. chat

15. The police officers are the cause of crime to arrest the criminal.

- a. appearing b. hiding c. refusing d. investigating

16. The metal was sharp and hard, so we used a..... to make it smooth.

- a. file b. film c. foil d. fly

17. The giant ship had broken down and navigation in the Suez Canal for seven days.

- a. allowed b. blocked c. refused d. eased

18. The captain said that a strong wind the ship so that both its front and back hit the sides of the canal.

- a. stopped b. robbed c. begun d. spun

19. The Prime Minister that there was a severe penalty against those who build illegally.

- a. announced b. advertised c. refused d. decreased

20. Unfortunately, the collapse of the house has caused tens of and a lot of injuries.

- a. facilities b. abilities c. casualties d. impurities

21. After the accident, the injured people were financially as there were victims.

- a. regulated b. compensated c. fined d. freed

22. Finally, the police discovered what had the accident.

a. caused

b. reasoned

c. excused

d. rescued

23. The journalist was biased by; he had put the story at the top of the page to show it was interesting.

a. repetition

b. omission

c. placement

d. spin

24. The police were able to rescue the people who were inside the house during the fire.

a. typed

b. tripped

c. wrapped

d. trapped

25. The robber grabbed the lady's handbag and quickly so he could escape.

a. coped up

b. set off

c. broke into

d. sat down

26. When I saw a huge animal in the dark, I *jumped out of my skin*. This means I was

a. amazed

b. bold

c. terrified

d. brave

27. A/An is a person who makes and repairs things in iron by hand.

a. blacksmith

b. carpenter

c. mechanic

d. electrician

28. The police are looking for the criminal who has that horrible crime.

a. made

b. committed

c. competed

d. corrected

29. We hope that peace will all over the world.

a. disappoint

b. disappear

c. publish

d. prevail

30. The was clever enough to control the ship despite the high waves and violent storm.

a. pilot

b. driver

c. crew

d. member

31. Once I got my breath back, I hurried home as fast as I could. I '*got my breath back*' means that I

a. found difficulty breathing easily

b. shouted madly for help.

c. faced the situation bravely.

d. started breathing normally again.

32. I applied for the new job and I am waiting for the answer to my application *with bated breath*. This means that I

- a. no longer expect that I will get the new job.
- b. am waiting hopelessly to get promoted.
- c. am in a nervous and excited state anticipating what will happen.
- d. am sure I will get the new job.

Structure

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

33. I dinner when Adel arrived, so, I warmly asked him to share the meal with me.

- a. had
- b. am having
- c. was having
- d. had had

34. Sorry for being late, Sir. Please, let me in; I stuck in very bad traffic.

- a. have been
- b. have gone
- c. will be
- d. had

35. My sister her university degree in 2018.

- a. was getting
- b. has got
- c. got
- d. had got

36. How long ago this cheese? It smells bad.

- a. did you buy
- b. have you bought
- c. will you buy
- d. had you bought

37. My cousin has lived abroad his childhood.

- a. for
- b. since
- c. while
- d. when

38. I was glad to see my close friend the party.

- a. while
- b. as
- c. when
- d. during

39. I will wait till my friend from Alexandria.

- a. had returned
- b. returned
- c. has returned
- d. was returning

40. I haven't met the new manager..... . It's my first time meeting with him.

- a. just
- b. before
- c. already
- d. never

41. My friend arrived at Cairo Airport a moment ago. This means that he

- a. has just arrived b. just has arrived c. hasn't arrived d. will arrive

42. While for the school bus, I met one of my old friends.

- a. being waited b. am waiting c. was waiting d. waiting

43. My uncle as a taxi driver for ten years. Now, he is a worker in a big clothes factory.

- a. worked b. was working c. has worked d. works

44. I haven't seen Wael..... the last time we met in the village.

- a. while b. since c. for d. when

45. I would rather you a chocolate cake for my birthday. I prefer vanilla.

- a. not to make b. hadn't been made c. didn't make d. don't make

46. I used to play football when I was young, but now I

- a. am not b. don't c. didn't d. wasn't

47. She dinner when we returned home, so she had time to receive us warmly.

- a. doesn't make b. wasn't made c. isn't making d. wasn't making

48. I was driving my car, I saw a terrible accident because of the thick fog early in the morning.

- a. Just as b. During c. before d. On

49. While Samir was doing his homework, his sister to loud music. So, he couldn't concentrate.

- a. listened b. was listening c. is listening d. had listened

50. **Amani:** *Where is Samir?*

Basim: *He to the neighbouring supermarket.*

- a. was gone b. had been c. has been d. has gone

51. First, I all the preparations for the party. Then, I started inviting my friends.

- a. had finished b. have finished c. finished d. finish

52. I miss my uncle so much; I him since he to New York.

- a. haven't seen / travelled
- b. hadn't seen / travelled
- c. didn't see / had travelled
- d. haven't seen / travelling

53. The government a lot of villages recently.

- a. has modernised
- b. had modernised
- c. was modernising
- d. was modernised

54. What at 7 p.m. yesterday?

- a. you were doing
- b. have you done
- c. were you doing
- d. will you be doing

55. A terrible accident place on Cairo- Alexandria desert road.

- a. was taken
- b. has taken
- c. has been taken
- d. had taken

56. You needn't make food. I a good meal already.

- a. was cooking
- b. had cooked
- c. was cooked
- d. have cooked

57. I waited impatiently while my father on.

- a. was operating
- b. was being operated
- c. is being operated
- d. will be operated

58. My friend a health problem since he lived in that highly polluted area.

- a. had had
- b. has been
- c. had
- d. has had

59. I my friend Tamer until I to the club.

- a. didn't see / had gone
- b. haven't seen / had gone
- c. hadn't seen / went
- d. didn't see / have gone

60. Don't worry; your car

- a. had already been repaired
- b. was already repairing
- c. has already repaired
- d. has already been repaired

61. What when your father home?

- a. did you do / was returning
- b. were you doing / returned
- c. will you be doing / returned
- d. have you done / returned

62. Which of the following is structurally INNOCORRECT?

- a. I haven't caught the early train to Alexandria.
- b. While I was revising my lessons, my little brother was watching TV.
- c. A hundred years ago, communications were much more difficult than today.
- d. I have lived abroad since five years.

63. Which of the following is NOT structurally correct?

- a. Ali I didn't use to get up early when he was young.
- b. Nader has lived abroad for five years.
- c. What were you doing when your father returned from the company?
- d. Hatim was very worried when he is driving his car during the storm.

64. Which of the following is structurally correct?

- a. Have you already travelled to Aswan by ship?
- b. Have you ever travelled to Aswan by ship?
- c. I haven't already travelled to Aswan by ship.
- d. I haven't travelled to Aswan by ship already.

65. Ali last caught fish when he was in Alexandria. This means that

- a. Ali didn't catch fish since he was in Alexandria.
- b. Ali didn't catch fish when he was in Alexandria.
- c. Ali hasn't caught fish since he was in Alexandria.
- d. Ali has been catching fish since he returned to Alexandria.

Translations

Choose the correct translation:

66. We can read thousands of different types of books from all over the world online. Subscribers get access to more than 7,000 of the world's top publications as soon as they're legally available.

- (a) يُمكننا قراءة آلاف الأنواع المختلفة من المراجع من جميع أنحاء العالم عبر التليفون المحمول . يُمكن للمُشتركين الوصول إلى أكثر من 700 من أفضل المنشورات في العالم بمجرد توفرها بشكل قانوني.
- (b) يُمكننا قراءة آلاف الأنواع المختلفة من الكتب من جميع أنحاء العالم عبر المكتبات . يُمكن للمُشتركين الوصول إلى أكثر من 7000 من أفضل المنشورات في العالم بمجرد توفرها بالمجان.
- (c) يُمكننا قراءة آلاف الأنواع المختلفة من الكتب من جميع أنحاء القارة عبر الإنترنت . يُمكن للمُشتركين الوصول إلى أكثر من 7000 من أفضل المنشورات في العالم بمجرد طباعتها بشكل قانوني.
- (d) يُمكننا قراءة آلاف الأنواع المختلفة من الكتب من جميع أنحاء العالم عبر الإنترنت . يُمكن للمُشتركين الوصول إلى أكثر من 7000 من أفضل المنشورات في العالم بمجرد توفرها بشكل قانوني .

67. The Ministry of Transport has already implemented the ring road expansion on a large scale. It aims at providing distinguished services and reducing traffic congestion on the ring road.

- (a) تقوم الحكومة حاليًا بتنفيذ توسعة الطرق السريعة على نطاق واسع , في تهدف إلى تقديم خدمات مميزة وتقليل الازدحام المروري على الطريق الدائري.
- (b) قامت وزارة النقل مؤخرًا بتنفيذ ترميم الطريق الدائري على نطاق واسع , في تهدف إلى تقديم خدمات جديدة وتقليل الازدحام المروري على الطريق الدائري.
- (c) لقد قامت وزارة النقل بالفعل بتنفيذ توسعة الطريق الدائري على نطاق واسع . فهي تهدف إلى تقديم خدمات متميزة وتخفيف الازدحام المروري على الطريق الدائري.
- (d) تقوم وزارة النقل حاليًا بتنفيذ توسعة الطريق الساحلي على نطاق واسع , في تهدف إلى تقديم خدمات مميزة وتقليل الحوادث على الطرق هناك .

68. Can world leaders reach a peaceful settlement to all conflicts, or will the world witness more unrest and acts of violence, creating an atmosphere of instability?

- (a) هل يستطيع زعماء العالم التوصل إلى تسوية سلمية لجميع الصراعات، أم أن العالم سيشهد المزيد من الاضطرابات وأعمال العنف ، مما يخلق أجواء من عدم الاستقرار؟
- (b) هل يستطيع زعماء العالم التوصل إلى تسوية سلمية لجميع القضايا، أم أن العالم سيشهد المزيد من الاضطرابات وأعمال العنف ، مما يخلق أجواء من عدم الاستقرار؟
- (c) هل يستطيع زعماء المنطقة التوصل إلى تسوية سلمية لجميع الصراعات، أم أن العالم سيشهد المزيد من الاضطرابات وأعمال العنف ، مما يخلق أجواء من عدم الاستقرار؟
- (d) هل يستطيع زعماء العالم التوصل إلى تسوية سلمية لجميع الصراعات، أم أن العالم سيشهد المزيد من الاضطرابات وأعمال العنف ، مما يعيق التنمية والاستقرار؟

69. The more we keep peace, the more we enjoy stability and development. That's why we should keep in mind that war is the most dangerous obstacle that hinders man's achievements.

- (a) كلما حافظنا على الأمان، تمتعنا بالاستقرار والتنمية. ولهذا يجب أن نتذكر أن الحرب هي أخطر عقبة توقف طموحات الإنسان.
- (b) كلما حافظنا على السلام، كلما تمتعنا بالرخاء والتنمية. ولهذا يجب أن نتذكر أن الحرب هي الطريق لتدمير إنجازات الإنسان.
- (c) بقدر ما نحافظنا على السلام، نتمتع بالاستقرار والتنمية. ولهذا يجب أن نتذكر أن الحرب هي أخطر عقبة تعيق إنجازات الإنسان.
- (d) بقدر ما نحافظنا على السلام، نتمتع بالاستقرار والتنمية. ولهذا يجب أن نتذكر أن الحرب هي أخطر عقبة في طريق أمان الإنسان.

70. تُعتبر قضية تغير المناخ من أهم التحديات التي تواجه العالم حاليًا ، حيث تسبب أضرارًا إقتصادية وصحية جسيمة تعاني منها معظم دول العالم ، مما يستلزم تحركًا جماعيًا عاجلاً.

- (a) The issue of climate change is one of the most important challenges that the world might face today. It causes severe economic and healthy damage to most countries in the world, which requires urgent collective action.
- (b) The issue of climate change is one of the most important challenges that the world faces today; it causes severe economic and health damage to most countries in the world, which requires urgent collective action.
- (c) The issue of climate change is one of the most important challenges that the world faces today; it causes common economic and health damage to most countries in Africa, which requires urgent collective action.
- (d) The issue of climate change is one of the most important challenges that the world faces today. It causes severe economic and health damage to some countries in the world, which requires urgent individual action.

71. تَلْعَبُ الصَّحَافَةُ دَوْرًا بَارِزًا فِي تَنَاوُلِ الْكَثِيرِ مِنَ الْقَضَايَا وَالتَّصَدِّيِّ لِلْمَشْكَلاتِ الَّتِي تُوَاجِهُ الْمَوَاطِنِينَ، بِالِإِضَافَةِ إِلَى نَشْرِ الْوَعْيِ الْقَوْمِيِّ لَدَى الْمَوَاطِنِينَ لِمُوَاجَهَةِ تِلْكَ الْمَشْكَلاتِ وَالْمُسَاهَمَةِ فِي حَلِّهَا.

- a) The press plays a prominent role in showing many issues and solving the problems facing citizens, in addition to spreading national awareness among citizens to avoid these problems or contribute to solving them.
- b) The press plays a prominent role in dealing with many issues and addressing the problems facing citizens. In addition, it spreads national awareness among citizens to confront these problems and contribute to solving them.
- c) The press plays a prominent role in addressing many issues and solving the problems facing the government, in addition to spreading national awareness among the high class to confront these problems and contribute to solving them.
- d) The press plays a prominent role in hiding many issues and solving the problems facing citizens. In addition, it spreads national awareness among most people to confront these problems and contribute to solving them.

72. لَقَدْ بَيَّنَّ إِعْصَارُ دَنْيَالِ الَّذِي ضَرَبَ مَدِينَةَ دِرْنَةَ اللَّيْبِيَّةِ ضَرُورَةَ الْاهْتِمَامِ بِالسَّدُودِ وَالْبُنْيَةِ التَّحْتِيَّةِ، وَهَذَا الْأَمْرُ ضَرُورِي لِتَجَنُّبِ الْخَسَائِرِ الْفَادِحَةِ النَّاتِجَةِ عَنِ الْأَعَاصِيرِ وَالْكَوَارِثِ الطَّبِيعِيَّةِ.

- a) Hurricane Daniel, which struck the Libyan city of Derna, demonstrated the necessity of paying attention to dams and infrastructure, and this is necessary to avoid huge losses resulting from hurricanes and natural disasters.
- b) Hurricane Daniel, which struck the Libyan city of Derna, demonstrated the necessity of paying attention to dams and infrastructure, and this is necessary to avoid huge losses resulting from earthquakes and natural disasters.
- c) Hurricane Daniel, which struck the Libyan city of Derna, demonstrated the necessity of paying attention to dams and infrastructure, and this is necessary to avoid huge losses resulting from hurricanes and natural disasters.
- d) Hurricane Daniel, which struck the Libyan city of Derna, demonstrated the necessity of paying attention to dams and infrastructure, and this is necessary to avoid huge losses resulting from hurricanes and natural phenomena.

Writing

73. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

- a. Did you know that I'd been abroad for two years, Hatim
- b. Did you know that I'd been abroad for two years Hatim?
- c. Did you know that I d been abroad for two years, Hatim?
- d. Did you know that I'd been abroad for two years, Hatim?

74. A/an essay is a form of academic writing which is built around a detailed description of a person, building, place, situation, etc.

- a. narrative
- b. descriptive
- c. argumentative
- d. formal

75. Complete the following sentence to express addition.

Hady prefers to visit his neighbours

- a. although he is always busy.
- b. because he likes to chat with them.
- c. In addition, he likes to help the poor.
- d. so that he can help them when they are in trouble.

76. Which of the following sentences can show the demerits of mass media?

- a) Sorrowfully, mass media could cause addiction as well as a lack of actual social coherence
- b) To conclude, mass media is a double-aged weapon.
- c) Amazingly, mass media have made the world a small village.
- d) First of all, we should keep in mind that social media could be destructive as well as constructive.

77. Which of the following can be used to conclude an essay on climate change?

- a) To conclude, following traffic rules is a civilized behaviour that could lead to minimising road accidents.
- b) To sum up, man's bad behaviour is to blame for the level of climate change we are suffering from nowadays.
- c) To start with, we need to shed light on the measures taken by the government to cut down pollution.
- d) Moreover, more and more losses are to be kept in mind as a result of the climate change the whole world is experiencing nowadays.

Great Expectations

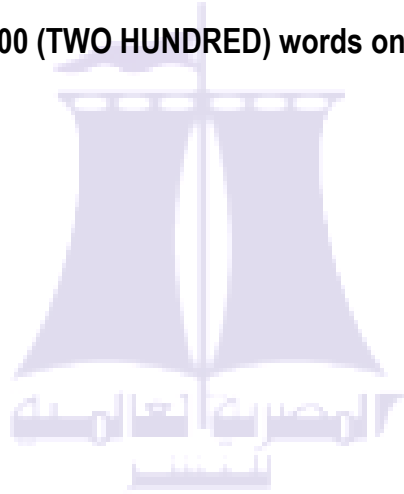
Answer the following questions:

78. What do you think would have happened if Pip had told his sister about his behaviour with the convict?
79. "Suddenly, we heard angry shouts nearby. I was afraid of what was about to happen." What do you think was about to happen?
80. Should Pip have told the soldiers about the convict? Why?
81. Do you think Pip would have had a happier life if his brothers and sisters had been alive? Why?
82. Why do you think Charles Dickens chose Pip to be the narrator?
83. In your opinion, why was Mrs Joe grumpy with Pip?
84. *"It's because of me that you're still here. But I didn't want to look after you! It's bad enough being a blacksmith's wife. I never asked to be your mother!"*
What do you think these words reflect about Mrs Joe's character?
85. Do you think that Pip's being an orphan affected his life? Why? Give your answer in three sentences at most.
86. If you were in Pip's place, would you bring the file and food to the stranger? Why?
87. Do you think that Pip's older sister led a happy life with her husband? Why?

Essay Writing

88. Write an essay of about 200 (TWO HUNDRED) words on *"Which do you prefer: reading books from a library or reading online? Why?"*

90. Write an essay of about 200 (TWO HUNDRED) words on *"How we can prevent book piracy."*



Egyptian International
Publishing Co.

Longman