

Vocabulary

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. The company was financially for its losses because of the terrible fire.

- a. communicated
- b. contained
- c. compensated
- d. continued

2. Nagib Mahfouz has won a lot of international

- a. awards
- b. words
- c. rewards
- d. wards

3. Teachers should use different ways to assess students'

- a. treatment
- b. achievement
- c. movement
- d. agreement

4. Yasmeen Moustafa is a/an to young researchers.

- a. animation
- b. regulation
- c. inspiration
- d. respiration

5. We should reward those who have made significant to our society.

- a. ammunition
- b. distributions
- c. constitutions
- d. contributions

6. The new secretary is grumpy. This means she is

- a. well-known
- b. bad-tempered
- c. good-natured
- d. badly used

7. When you choose examples or data which support one side in your essay, this is called bias by

- a. omission
- b. spin
- c. placement
- d. replacement

8. A/An is a scientist who studies the stars, planets and other natural objects in space.

- a. astrologer
- b. astronaut
- c. astronomer
- d. geologist

9. As a result of sound planning and hard work, our business has largely

- a. shrunk
- b. excused
- c. expanded
- d. disappeared

10. There were a lot of obstacles, but the young man was determined to them.

- a. overcome
- b. overhear
- c. overuse
- d. overturn

11. Young authors find it difficult to have their works

- a. polished
- b. leaked
- c. published
- d. looked

12. The rescuers could save the miners underground.

- a. typed
- b. trapped
- c. taped
- d. tripped

13. When you put the story at the top of the page to show it as the most important one, this is called bias by

- a. omission
- b. spin
- c. placement
- d. reality

14. A newspaper is a more formal newspaper with large pages.

- a. tabloid
- b. blog
- c. poster
- d. broadsheet

15. The child waswhen a huge dog appeared suddenly in front of him in the street.

- a. checked
- b. shocked
- c. shared
- d. chocked

16. The was found guilty of murder after a trial in a court of law.

- a. convict
- b. innocent
- c. crime
- d. judge

17. intelligence is the development of machines to perform tasks that normally require human intelligence.

- a. Natural
- b. High
- c. Artificial
- d. Mechanical

18. The editor has spread false information. In turn, the public will stop trusting him/her. 'In turn' here can be replaced with '.....' .

- a. Personally
- b. Consequently
- c. Finally
- d. Whilst

19. The policeman suspected that the driver was on because he was acting strangely.

- a. purpose
- b. medicines
- c. duty
- d. drugs

20. Taha Husien was as one of the most distinguished writers in the Arab world.

- a. considering
- b. appeared
- c. excluded
- d. ranked

21. I think technology could be used in museums to provide audio information about the objects on

- a. display
- b. purpose
- c. duty
- d. charge

22. A/An newspaper has small pages and large photos; it has short stories that are easy to explain.

- a. broadcast
- b. essay
- c. tabloid
- d. fake

23. Sorrowfully, some people that girls are less interested in sports than boys, which is considered prejudice.

- a. resume
- b. refuse
- c. assume
- d. consume

24. Scientists have recently discovered *permanent* liquid water on Mars. 'Permanent' is an antonym for '.....' .

- a. renewable
- b. temporary
- c. continuous
- d. everlasting

25. Yasmeen's winning invention was by the need for cleaner water in her village.

- a. contained
- b. sparkled
- c. stained
- d. sparked

26. The internet is used on large all over the world.

- a. skill
- b. seek
- c. skull
- d. scale

27. When you leave out facts or certain information that doesn't agree with your point of view, this is called bias by

- a. omission
- b. spin
- c. placement
- d. details

28. What an ambitious young man! He is always..... that he will achieve more success.

- a. unconfident
- b. hesitated
- c. unsure
- d. confident

29. Try to avoid when writing a news story.

- a. pride
- b. justice
- c. prejudice
- d. conscience

30. All over the world, people strive to obtain their basic needs due to increasing prices.

'Basic' is opposite in meaning to '.....'.

- a. unavailable
- b. major
- c. unimportant
- d. mean

31. People have different opinions about the use of the internet. 'Opinions' is similar in meaning to '.....'.

- a. innovations
- b. points of view
- c. expectations
- d. points of clash

32. After going through many obstacles, the poor young man as a doctor.

- a. taught
- b. defied
- c. qualified
- d. rewarded

33. A model is a person who people can look up to and try to be like them.

- a. role
- b. rail
- c. reel
- d. roll

34. The secret formula for success is hard work and

- a. situation
- b. deterioration
- c. ammunition
- d. determination

35. How do stereotypes the kind of sport girls choose to do?

- a. appeal
- b. influence
- c. appear
- d. think

36. A/An is someone who works for an employer for a fixed period to learn.

- a. amateur
- b. employer
- c. apprentice
- d. professional

37. The continuous rescuehas managed to save a lot of people after that dangerous earthquake.

- a. cooperation
- b. operation
- c. process
- d. success

38. *I couldn't put my finger on the cause of the problem.* This means that

- a. I wasn't able to hide it.
- b. I couldn't expect it.
- c. I was able to hide it.
- d. I couldn't know it.

39. *The boy had a broken heart; he didn't win the prize although he tried hard.* This means that:

- a. he was very optimistic.
- b. he was over the moon.
- c. he was very sad.
- d. he expected that.

40. *I nearly jumped out of my skin when someone fired their revolver late at night.* This means that:

- a. the action terrified me.
- b. that action didn't surprise me.
- c. I had expected that behaviour
- d. I felt completely happy.

41. The government has more money to implement a lot of development projects.

- a. appeared
- b. arisen
- c. raised
- d. risen

42. My brother is going to in social engineering; it is the branch he likes most.

- a. realise
- b. emphasise
- c. economise
- d. specialise

43. The looked fascinating in her wedding dress.

- a. bride
- b. groom
- c. bride groom
- d. pride

44. The number of is terrible; it was a very terrible accident.

- a. utilities
- b. qualities
- c. capacities
- d. casualties

45. Pollution is as the most dangerous enemy to man's health.

- a. appeared
- b. regarded
- c. though
- d. considering

46. Most talk show programmes try to have interviews with society's to spread their news to the public.

- a. celebrities
- b. publicities
- c. celebrations
- d. criminals

47. *The protagonist had a heart of stone.* This means that:

- a. he was very cruel.
- b. he was absent-minded
- c. he seemed pessimistic.
- d. he was kind-hearted.

48. The young man did a terrible thing. *We can't let him get away with it.* This means that:

- a. he can be given another chance.
- b. he must be forgiven.
- c. he must be punished.
- d. he needs to try again.

Structure

49. By next July, my brother from the university.

- a. will be graduated
- b. will graduate
- c. is graduating
- d. will have graduated

50. I only about the accident when my aunt home.

- a. was knowing / had returned
- b. knew / had returned
- c. knew / has returned
- d. will know / returned

51. Once I sure the car is ready for the journey, I you.

- a. had made / will contact
- b. have been made / will contact
- c. have made / will contact
- d. will make / contacted

52. I home until I my friend's father in the hospital.

- a. didn't return / had visited
- b. didn't return / was visiting
- c. won't return / visited
- d. won't return / had visited

53. **Hatim:** Have you got the visa to Italy? - **Hadeer:** Yes, I it last Monday.

- a. have received
- b. was receiving
- c. had received
- d. received

54. As soon as she home, she realised that she her watch in the office.

- a. had returned / left
- b. returned / had left
- c. has returned / left
- d. has returned / will leave

55. I for thirty minutes when my friend the company.

- a. have waited / will reach
- b. have been waiting / reached
- c. had waited / reached
- d. had been waiting / reached

56. It's nice that cats usually clean!

- a. ourselves
- b. themselves
- c. herself
- d. itself

57. It has been two years since we in the club.

- a. had met
- b. meeting
- c. met
- d. have met

58. I don't think Amany is mistaken,?

- a. do I
- b. is she
- c. I do
- d. isn't she

59. I don't believe he says; he usually tells lies.

- a. that
- b. which
- c. what
- d. who

60. He got low marks the repeated mistakes he had made.

- a. due to
- b. as a result
- c. although
- d. in addition

61. Hala as a secretary for five years only. Now, she is a shop assistant for a big toy shop.

- a. works
- b. worked
- c. has worked
- d. had worked

62. Did you finish reading the novel I you?

- a. will lend
- b. will be lending
- c. have been lent
- d. had lent

63. I went to the company and the sales manager.

- a. met
- b. have met
- c. had met
- d. will meet

64. I that temple since 2001.

- a. hadn't visited
- b. haven't visited
- c. didn't visit
- d. won't visit

65. You shouldn't mix with bad friends: better alone than in bad company.

- a. an
- b. a
- c. the
- d. no article

66. Tamer couldn't answer the phone because he deeply.

- a. is sleeping
- b. was sleeping
- c. have slept
- d. will be sleeping

67. Shaimaa three emails before she started a new task.

- a. had sent
- b. has been sending
- c. has sent
- d. had been sending

68. I can't meet you since I my lessons all day.

- a. will revise
- b. have revised
- c. had revised
- d. will be revising

69. Fathi is over the moon; he a gold medal for long-distance running.

- a. is winning
- b. has won
- c. won
- d. had won

70. The boy; he has made a bad mistake.

- a. is going to punish
- b. will punish
- c. is going to be punished
- d. had been punished

71. Sherif said that he from Port Said.

- a. had just returned
- b. had just been returned
- c. has just returned
- d. is returning

72. Everyone should play role in keeping the environment clean.

- a. theirs
- b. his
- c. their
- d. her

73. I will get back to you as soon as I more information about the new project.

- a. will have
- b. had had
- c. am having
- d. have

74. The pyramids thousands of years ago.

- a. have built
- b. were built
- c. had been built
- d. built

75. Peter visited Cairo last week. He it since 2020.

- a. didn't visit
- b. won't visit
- c. hasn't visited
- d. hadn't visited

66. I haven't seen Wael the last time we met in Marsa Matrouh.

- a. when
- b. since
- c. for
- d. ago

77. I think doing a sport is more useful than watching TV.

- a. as
- b. many
- c. a lot of.
- d. much

78. While my mother our lunch, I my homework, so I couldn't help her.

- a. is making / was doing
- b. has made / was doing
- c. was making / was doing
- d. was making / is doing

79. When I back from London, I will give you a nice souvenir.

- a. will come
- b. was coming
- c. had come
- d. have come

80. Who is the of the two runners?

- a. fastest
- b. more fast
- c. faster
- d. a fast

81. Don't worry; I until you a taxi to go home.

- a. didn't leave / find
- b. will leave / will find
- c. won't leave / find
- d. won't leave / will find

82. I was exhausted because I working all day long.

- a. had been working
- b. have been working
- c. have worked
- d. had worked

83. I didn't understand what, so the teacher helped us deal with that difficult point.

- a. had explained
- b. had been explained
- c. has explained
- d. is explained

84. As soon as you reach the train station, me a ring.

- a. had given
- b. have given
- c. will give
- d. give

85. I see this jacket fits well; I it now.

- a. will buy
- b. am not buying
- c. will be buying
- d. had bought

86. Which of the following is structurally correct?

- A. The naughty boy punished because he has made many mistakes.
- B. The naughty boy was punished because he had been made many mistakes.
- C. The naughty boy was punished because he had made many mistakes.
- D. The naughty boy has been punished because he will make many mistakes.

87. Which of the following sentences **isn't** structurally correct?

- A. I won't leave until my teacher gives me permission.
- B. The room was being painted when I returned home.
- C. I have been waiting for half an hour when my friend arrived.
- D. It's years since we last met; I miss you so much.

88. Which of the following sentences is structurally correct?

- A. I will return home as soon as the meeting had been ended
- B. Oliver Twist is the most interesting novel I have ever read.
- C. What are you doing when your father returned home?
- D. Don't wait for me this evening; I will be preparing for my sister's wedding.

89. *I missed the start of the movie. This means that:*

- A. When I reached the cinema, the film had already started.
- B. When I had reached the cinema, the film started.
- C. When I reach the cinema, the film will start.
- D. The film won't start until I reach the cinema.

90. Which of the following sentences is structurally **incorrect**?

- A. Scarcely had I gone to the club when I met my friends.
- B. Hardly had I gone to the club, when I met my friends.
- C. I had scarcely gone to the club when I met my friends.
- D. No sooner had I gone to the club then I met my friends.

Writing

91. A/An..... is used at the end of a statement.

- a. exclamation mark
- b. dash
- c. full stop
- d. comma

92. A/An..... essay depends on opinions and emotions.

- a. descriptive
- b. persuasive
- c. argumentative
- d. narrative

93. A question mark

- A. isn't used at the end of a reported question.
- B. isn't used at the end of a direct question.
- C. is used at the end of a sentence showing exclamation.
- D. is used at the end of a statement.

94. Which of the following sentences isn't punctuated correctly?

- A. A 20-year-old student has won the gold medal.
- B. "I miss you so much, Hatim," said Samir.
- C. After you type the report, Hatim, email it to Miss Salma.
- D. What a wonderful jacket When did you buy it?

95. Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?

- A. Wael did you realise why I was angry with Gamal's brother?
- B. Wael, did you realise why I was angry with Gamal's brother.
- C. Wael, did you realise why I was angry with Gamal 's brother?
- D. Wael, did you realize Why I was angry with Gamal s brother?

96. An argumentative essay

- A. recounts an incident that either you or others have experienced.
- B. demands that you look into a concept, assess the facts, and present a case for it.
- C. tells readers a story, often about an experience that resulted in a powerful life change
- D. is a form of academic writing that is built around a detailed description of a person, building, place, situation, notion, etc.

97. Which of the following is part of a persuasive essay on “*The negative impact of the news on people and social media*”?

- A. To start with, we should consider the possible benefits of the current news we follow all over the world.
- B. In summary, social media plays an important role in spreading public awareness concerning the challenges we face.
- C. Moreover, the constant cycle of news, which is mostly bad, can make people stressed and worried.
- D. On the other hand, we can't ignore that a lot of people aren't keen on following current events.

98. When concluding an essay on the benefits of mass media, one of the following sentences can't be used:

- A. To sum up, the mass media could be a window to the whole world.
- B. In my opinion, there are numerous disadvantages to using mass media, especially if we use it badly.
- C. In my opinion, the mass media are very useful to all of us, especially if we use them properly.
- D. In conclusion, the mass media have made the world a small village.

99. When you start writing an essay about *the National Museum of Egyptian Civilisation*, we can use:

- A. To sum up, the National Museum of Egyptian Civilisation is an unforgettably interesting place to visit.
- B. Moreover, the National Museum of Egyptian Civilisation presents the Egyptian civilisation from prehistoric times to the present day.
- C. Without a doubt, the National Museum of Egyptian Civilisation is a splendid place to visit.
- D. In conclusion, our ancient Egyptian civilization is a source of pride for all of us.

Translation

Choose the correct translation:

100. يَعْتَمِدُ النَّقْلُ والكثير من الأنشطة الحياتية بشكل كامل على النفط في مختلف المجالات ، لذا نحن بحاجة إلى البحث عن مصادر بديلة للطاقة المتجددة لأن النفط سينفذ في المستقبل.

- A. Transport and a lot of life activities completely depend on natural gas in various fields, so we need to look for alternative sources of renewable energy because natural gas will run out in the future.
- B. Flights and many life activities completely depend on oil in various fields, so we need to look for alternative sources of non-renewable energy because oil will run out in the future.
- C. Transport and many life industries completely depend on oil in various fields, so we need to look for alternative resources of renewable energy because oil will run out in the future.
- D. Transport and a lot of life activities completely depend on oil in various fields, so we need to look for alternative sources of renewable energy because oil will run out in the future.

101. Advertising has become an inevitable tool for both new and existing companies everywhere. However, to what extent does advertising contribute to spreading articles at low prices to help the public?

- A. قد أصبح الإعلان أداة مؤقتة للشركات الجديدة والقائمة في كل مكان . ولكن إلى أي مدى تساهم الإعلانات في نشر السلع بأسعار تنافسية لمساعدة الجمهور؟
- B. لقد أصبح الإعلان أداة حتمية للشركات الجديدة والقائمة في كل مكان . ولكن إلى أي مدى يساهم الإعلام في نشر الواردات بأسعار منخفضة لمساعدة الجمهور؟
- C. لقد أصبح الإعلان أداة حتمية للشركات الجديدة والقائمة في كل مكان . ولكن إلى أي مدى تساهم الإعلانات في نشر السلع بأسعار منخفضة لمساعدة الجمهور؟
- D. قد أصبح الإعلان أداة حتمية للمشروعات الجديدة والقائمة في كل مكان . ولكن إلى أي مدى تساهم الإعلانات في نشر المواد بأسعار منخفضة لمحاربة التجار؟

102. The main reason for establishing the new capital project was to alleviate traffic congestion. Cairo, our current capital, is already one of the world's most crowded cities.

- A. السَّبَبُ الرَّئِيسِيُّ لِلتَّفَكِيرِ فِي مَشْرُوعِ الْعَاصِمَةِ الْجَدِيدَةِ هُوَ تَخْفِيفُ الازْدِحَامِ الْمُرُورِيِّ . فَالْقَاهِرَةُ ، عَاصِمَتُنَا الْحَالِيَّةُ ، هِيَ بِالْفِعْلِ وَاحِدَةٌ مِنْ أَكْثَرِ مُدُنِ الْعَالَمِ تَلَوُّثًا.
- B. كَانَ السَّبَبُ الرَّئِيسِيُّ لِإِنْشَاءِ مَوْعِ الْعَاصِمَةِ الْجَدِيدَةِ هُوَ الْقَضَاءُ عَلَى الازْدِحَامِ الْمُرُورِيِّ . فَالْقَاهِرَةُ ، عَاصِمَتُنَا الْحَالِيَّةُ ، هِيَ بِالْفِعْلِ أَكْثَرُ مُدُنِ الْعَالَمِ إِزْدِحَامًا.
- C. كَانَ السَّبَبُ الرَّئِيسِيُّ لِإِنْشَاءِ مَشْرُوعِ الْعَاصِمَةِ الْجَدِيدَةِ هُوَ تَخْفِيفُ الازْدِحَامِ الْمُرُورِيِّ . فَالْقَاهِرَةُ ، عَاصِمَتُنَا الْحَالِيَّةُ ، هِيَ بِالْفِعْلِ وَاحِدَةٌ مِنْ أَكْثَرِ مُدُنِ الْعَالَمِ إِزْدِحَامًا.
- D. السَّبَبُ الرَّئِيسِيُّ لِإِنْشَاءِ مَشْرُوعِ الْعَاصِمَةِ الْجَدِيدَةِ هُوَ تَخْفِيفُ التَّلَوُّثِ الْمُرُورِيِّ . فَالْقَاهِرَةُ ، عَاصِمَتُنَا الْقَدِيمَةُ ، هِيَ بِالْفِعْلِ وَاحِدَةٌ مِنْ أَكْثَرِ عَوَاصِمِ الْعَالَمِ تَلَوُّثًا.

103. تعمل الهندسة الوراثية في الزراعة على زيادة إنتاجية المحاصيل ، وانخفاض تكاليف إنتاج الغذاء ، وهذا بدوره يساعد كثيرًا في التصدي للمجاعة ونقص الأغذية وخاصة في الدول النامية.

- A. Genetic engineering in industry increases crop productivity and lowers food production costs, which in turn helps a lot in combating famine and food shortages, especially in developing countries.
- B. Genetic engineering in agriculture increases crop productivity and lowers food production costs, which in turn helps a lot in combating famine and food shortages, especially in developing countries.
- C. Genetic engineering in agriculture increases crop productivity and lowers food production consumption, which in turn helps a lot in combating famine and food shortages, especially in developing countries.
- D. Genetic engineering in agriculture increases crop productivity and lowers food production costs, which in turn helps a lot in combating famine and food shortages, especially in developed countries.

Great Expectations

Answer the following questions.

104. Why do you think Miss Havisham was always asking Pip about his opinion of Estella?

105. *“Joe told me to be happy with my position in life”.*

Do you agree with Joe’s opinion? Why?”

106. *“I didn’t want to look after you! It’s bad enough being a blacksmith’s wife”.*

What did these words reflect about Mrs Joe’s character?

107. *“I hope we don’t find the convict, Joe.”*

Why do you think Pip hoped so?

108. *“He scared me, but I also felt sorry for him”.*

Do you think Pip was right to feel sorry for that convict? Why?

109. Do you sympathise with the man wearing the leg-irons in the mist? Why?

110. What is your impression of the man Pip saw in the graveyard? Why do you think so?

111. *“I stole the food from the blacksmith’s house this morning”.*

Why do you think the convict confessed that he had stolen the food?

112. *I wanted to say, “I didn’t tell the soldiers where to find you”.*

Do you think the convict thought that Pip hadn’t told the soldiers about his place? Why?

113. *“I wish she wouldn’t hit you, Joe,” Joe said. “I would rather she hit me than you!”*

What did these words show about Mr and Mrs Joe’s characters?

114. *“The boy will make his fortune by going to Miss Havisham’s house, and he’s going there tomorrow”.*

What do you think Mrs Joe was planning for?

115. Do you think Pip was right to help the strange man in the marches? Why?

116. Do you feel sorry for Miss Havisham despite her attitude towards Pip? Why?
117. Why do you think Joe tried to give the pound note back to the strange man in the inn?
118. Why do you think Estella refused to speak to Pip when Miss Havisham asked them to play?

Essay-Writing

119. Write an essay of about 200 (TWO HUNDRED) words on “*The negative effect of book piracy on publishers.*”
120. Write an essay of about 200 (TWO HUNDRED) words on “*The positive effect of modern technology on our lives.*”
120. Write an essay of about 200 (TWO HUNDRED) words on “*Hard work and determination are the best ways to success.*”
122. Write an essay of about 200 (TWO HUNDRED) words on “*How to persuade your friend that e-books are environmentally friendly.*”

Egyptian International
Publishing Co.

GOOD LUCK

Longman