

## Unit 8

**Choose two correct answers out of the Five options given:**

1. Good teachers usually ..... children's behaviour inside classrooms and guide them.

- a. monitor      b. preserve      c. observe      d. reverse      e. look

2. I do my best to improve my language skills. '*Improve*' is opposite in meaning to '.....' and '.....'.

- a. spoil      b. move      c. advance      d. leave      e. corrupt

3. It was easy for the police to get precise evidence against the criminal. The words '.....' and '.....' are synonyms for '*precise*'.

- a. similar      b. different      c. accurate      d. possible      e. exact

4. Pollution has a very bad ..... on the environment.

- a. expectation      b. occasion      c. effect      d. influence      e. benefit

5. Following a diet is highly ..... for good health.

- a. unnecessary      b. important      c. minor      d. necessary      e. remote

6. It's taken for granted most planes ..... much more pollution than trains.

- a. do      b. create      c. reduce      d. cause      e. absorb

7. The company's existing financial situation is very bad. '*Existing*' could give the same meaning as '.....' and '.....'.

- a. present      b. common      c. current      d. past      e. strange

8. This company ..... traders with Japanese spare parts for cars.

- a. gives      b. provides      c. takes      d. supplies      e. imports

9. Casual clothes are not appropriate for the job of a banker. '*Appropriate*' is opposite in meaning to '.....' and '.....'.

- a. baggy      b. inappropriate      c. expensive      d. formal      e. unsuitable

10. We mustn't ..... our environment.

- a. keep      b. destroy      c. endanger      d. look      e. think

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

**11. I listened carefully to the lecturer and ..... a lot of important notes.**

- A. overlooked
- B. made
- C. ignored
- D. did

**12. The increase ..... population in Egypt hinders development plans.**

- A. off
- B. in
- C. at
- D. with

**13. Do you think we will have a high-speed ..... network all over Egypt?**

- A. rail
- B. roll
- C. rule
- D. reel

**14. We should all use ..... transport in crowded cities to reduce pollution.**

- A. private
- B. badly maintained
- C. public
- D. general

**15. I hope that the prices of electric cars won't increase so that everyone can ..... one.**

- A. sell
- B. afford
- C. sail
- D. offer

**16. Most directors are always ..... with their camera positions to get the accurate shots they want.**

- A. concise
- B. precise
- C. aimless
- D. careless

**17. Pollution is a global ..... which is discussed in international conferences.**

- A. issue
- B. tissue
- C. ratio
- D. rate

**18. The government has carried out plans for the ..... of the Ring Road to improve traffic around Cairo.**

- A. invention
- B. intention
- C. expression
- D. expansion

19. How long is the Red Sea ..... in Egypt?

- A. cost
- B. bank
- C. coast
- D. valley

20. It isn't legal to ..... revenge on those who have harmed you; they must be punished by law.

- A. see
- B. do
- C. take
- D. make

21. I couldn't ..... Rami to change his mind and travel with us to Alexandria during the summer holidays.

- A. make
- B. persuade
- C. think
- D. prevent

22. Sorry for ..... you, but I don't know how to deal with this difficult situation.

- A. helping
- B. correcting
- C. corrupting
- D. interrupting

23. Because oil will run out in the future, we should look for ..... sources of energy.

- A. irrespective
- B. destructive
- C. alternative
- D. repetitive

24. First, I skimmed the passage quickly to get a ..... idea. Then, I read again to get the full details.

- A. public
- B. precisely
- C. general
- D. private

25. Peace is the basis for stability and .....

- A. construction
- B. destruction
- C. reduction
- D. contraction

26. Be careful or you will fall; it's a very high and steady.....

- A. craft
- B. cave
- C. cliff
- D. well

27. We asked our friend Adel to speak ..... behalf of us when meeting the general manager.

- A. with
- B. on
- C. by
- D. in

28. Really, I'm so ..... for all your help. Lots of thanks.

- A. grateful
- B. unappreciative
- C. ungrateful
- D. competitive

29. The mass media should spread ..... awareness to solve the problems that our society faces.

- A. foreign
- B. private
- C. general
- D. public

30. A ..... is a railway in which the track consists of a single rail.

- A. monorail
- B. platform
- C. highway
- D. pavement

31. The dangerous gases that cars ..... are bad for the environment.

- A. absorb
- B. reduce
- C. keep
- D. produce

32. There are a lot of giant development projects in the New ..... City.

- A. Administration
- B. Administrator
- C. Administrated
- D. Administrative

33. The success Rami had achieved in his work was ....., so he was promoted.

- A. satisfy
- B. satisfaction
- C. satisfied
- D. satisfactory

34. In rural areas, most families are ..... members of society.

- A. production
- B. producers
- C. productive
- D. productivity

35. We should use ..... friendly materials when making toys for young children.

- A. environment's
- B. environmentally
- C. an environment
- D. environmental

36. Most five-star hotels have special ..... for helping people.

- A. factories
- B. filters
- C. facilities
- D. faces

37. Do you think that we will ..... up driving our ordinary cars in the future to lessen pollution?

- A. give
- B. sum
- C. make
- D. speed

38. The ..... of the factory reached an agreement to import high-tech machines instead of the old ones.

- A. crew
- B. stiff
- C. band
- D. staff

39. I am going to contact the secretary to tell her that the time of the meeting isn't ..... ; I'm too busy at that time.

- A. probable
- B. unsuitable
- C. unbearable
- D. convenient

40. There has been a/an ..... increase in the number of development projects, so more work opportunities will be available.

- A. significantly
- B. insignificant
- C. significant
- D. significance

41. Due to the young man's ....., he isn't able to do difficult tasks.

- A. strength
- B. disability
- C. power
- D. ability

42. Our family members usually have a/an ..... about where to spend the summer holidays.

- A. regret
- B. accent
- C. refusal
- D. argument

**43. By the time I ..... home, my mother will have prepared lunch.**

A. returned

B. had returned

C. have returned

D. will return

**44. My brother ..... from the university by the end of next July.**

A. is going to graduate

B. will be graduating

C. has graduated

D. will have graduated

**45. I like this digital camera; I ..... it.**

A. will be buying

B. will buy

C. won't buy

D. will have bought

**46. We ..... the summer holidays in Hurghada as planned; it's our favourite destination.**

A. won't spend

B. aren't going to spend

C. are going to spend

D. will have been spent

**47. Amin has saved a lot of money. He ..... a new mobile before the end of next month.**

A. have bought

B. will buy

C. will be buying

D. will have bought

**48. Don't worry; I will be awake when you come back. I ..... to bed before eleven.**

A. won't have gone

B. hadn't gone

C. had gone

D. will have gone

**49. I expect ..... five units by next night.**

A. to be revised

B. will be revising

C. will have revised

D. to have revised

**50. Faten ..... the shopping before she returns home.**

A. would have done

B. will have done

C. had to do

D. will have been done

**51. Tarek has decided to buy a new car, so he ..... the old one.**

A. will be selling

B. would be sold

C. is going to sell

D. will have sold

**52. How much ..... out of your new project in six months' time?**

- A. did you earn
- B. will you have earned
- C. you will have earned
- D. had you earned

**53. I can't visit you tonight because I ..... for the final exam.**

- A. will be studying
- B. will have studied
- C. will study
- D. will be studied

**54. By the end of next year, Samir ..... bigger house; I'm uncertain.**

- A. has bought
- B. will buy
- C. will have been bought
- D. might have bought

**55. By the time my father ..... back from London, we will have prepared everything for my sister's wedding.**

- A. comes
- B. will come
- C. came
- D. had come

**56. I'm sure more trees ..... along the way to our town by the end of next year.**

- A. will have been planted
- B. will be planting
- C. will have planted
- D. were planted

**57. I ..... my revision work before I sit for the next exam, don't worry, dad.**

- A. have done
- B. will have done
- C. won't have done
- D. had done

**58. .... preparing for the new project by the end of next week?**

- A. Would you have finished
- B. Will you finish
- C. Will you have finished
- D. Did you finish

**59. I am going to book a flight to London when I ..... the visa.**

- A. will get
- B. had got
- C. get
- D. will be getting

60. I ..... to the club with you this evening unless I have extra work to do; I haven't decided yet.

- A. will be going
- B. will have gone
- C. may go
- D. had to go

61. I think we ..... this big task before the end of next week; we will take longer.

- A. will have finished
- B. won't have finished
- C. haven't finished
- D. are finishing

62. The problem of food shortages ..... solved by the end of the next decade. Who knows?

- A. will have
- B. will have been
- C. might have been
- D. might have

63. .... the final report before the manager arrives?

- A. Did you prepare
- B. Will you have prepared
- C. had you prepared
- D. were you preparing

64. Which of the following is structurally correct?

- A. Perhaps Ahmad may visit us tomorrow
- B. A new secondary school for girls will be building in our village.
- C. I will have bought a bigger flat by the end of next year.
- D. What will you be done all next evening?

65. Which of the following isn't structurally correct?

- A. When guests arrive home, mother will have prepared lunch.
- B. My uncle will have returned from abroad by the end of last month.
- C. It's probable that Hatim will travel abroad on business next Monday.
- D. I will be watching the new programme all next evening.

66. Which of the following is grammatically correct?

- A. Will you have repaired the car before I returned from Alexandria?
- B. Wael will visit us tomorrow. I'm not sure.
- C. I won't have been carried out this difficult task before the end of next week.
- D. By the end of August, we will have spent the summer holidays in Alexandria.

67. One of the following sentences is incorrectly structured:

- A. The box is heavy. Shall I carry it for you?
- B. I think it will be cold tomorrow.
- C. I going to buy a new car next month as intended.
- D. I hope this problem will be solved tomorrow.

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### Choose the correct translation:

#### Translate into English:

68. يَعتَقِدُ العلماءُ أَنَّ وَسَائِلَ النَّقْلِ العامَّةَ سَتَكُونُ صَدِيقَةً لِلْبِئِئَةِ فِي المِستَقْبَلِ. إِنَّهُم يَتَوَقَّعونَ أَنَّ وَسَائِلَ النَّقْلِ عَالِيَةِ التَّقْنِيَّةِ مِثْلَ السَّيَّاراتِ الكَهْرَبائيَّةِ سَتُستَخدَمُ على نِطاقٍ وَاسِعٍ.

- A. Scientists believe that private means of transport will be environmentally friendly in the future. They expect that high-tech transport like electric cars will be used on a large scale.
- B. Scientists believe that public means of transport will be environmentally friendly in the future. They expect that high-tech transport like electric cars will be used on a large scale.
- C. Scientists believe that public means of transport will be environmentally friendly in the future. They expect that high-tech transport like electric buses will be used on a large scale.
- D. Scientists believe that public means of transport will be environmentally friendly in the future. They expect that high-tech transport like electric cars will be used on a small scale.

69. تُعاني مُعْظَمُ شُعُوبِ العالَمِ مِنْ إرتِفاعِ أَسعارِ البَثْرولِ وإثارةِ الضَّارَّةِ على الصِّحَّةِ، لِذا يَدْرُسُ العِلماءُ إمكانيَّةَ إِستِخدامِ بَدائلٍ لِلطَّاقةِ رَخيصةٍ ومُستدامةٍ وأَمْنَةٍ على المَدى البَعيدِ.

- A. Most of the world's peoples suffer from high oil prices and its harmful effects on economy. Therefore, scientists try to study the possibility of using cheap, sustainable, and safe energy alternatives on the long term.
- B. All the world's peoples suffer from high oil prices and its harmful effects on health. Therefore, geologists are studying the possibility of using cheap, sustainable, and safe energy alternatives on the long term.
- C. Most of the world's peoples suffer from high energy prices and its harmful effects on health. Therefore, scientists are studying the possibility of using cheap, sustainable, and safe energy alternatives in the near future.
- D. Most of the world's peoples suffer from high oil prices and its harmful effects on health. Therefore, scientists are studying the possibility of using cheap, sustainable, and safe energy alternatives on the long term.

**70. Some young people prefer to travel abroad to experience different styles of life. They can study or struggle to take proper jobs to earn more money.**

D. يُفَضِّلُ بَعْضُ الشَّبَابِ السَّفَرُ إِلَى الْخَارِجِ لِتَجْرِبَةِ أَنْمَاطٍ مُخْتَلِفَةٍ مِنَ الْحَيَاةِ، يُمَكِّنُهُم الدِّرَاسَةُ أَوْ الْكَفَاحُ مِنْ أَجْلِ الْحُصُولِ عَلَى وَظَائِفٍ مُنَاسِبَةٍ لِكَسْبِ الْمَزِيدِ مِنَ الْمَالِ.

**D.** إِنَّ تَطْوِيرَ التَّعْلِيمِ هُوَ أَفْضَلُ طَرِيقَةٍ لِإِعْدَادِ الْأُجْيَالِ الْقَادِرَةِ عَلَى مُوَاجَهَةِ الْإِزْمَاتِ الْعَالَمِيَّةِ. وَلِذَلِكَ فَإِنَّ الْحُكُومَةَ حَرِيصَةً عَلَى اتِّخَاذِ أَحَدَثِ الْأَسْتِرَاطِيَجِيَّاتِ وَطُرُقِ النَّدْرِيسِ.

*Act IV, Scenes i, ii and iii*

**(Unit 8)**

**Answer the following questions:**

1. *"I don't need my eyes. When I had eyes, I couldn't see what I most needed to see."*

Do you think Gloucester should have been more cautious? Why?

2. How do you think Edger could have tried to help his father?
3. *"What have you done? You and Regan are tigers, not daughters,"* said Albany to Goneril.

What do you think Albany could have done to help the king?

4. *"Look at yourself, Goneril! Evil hides inside you,"* said Albany.

Do you agree that Albany was responsible for Goneril's being so wicked? Why?

5. If you were in King Lear's place, would you refuse to see your daughter, Cordelia again? Why?

6. Do you think that the word '*tigers*' really describes Goneril and Regan? Why?

7. Do you sympathise with the character of Gloucester? Why?

8. *"The greed for money is the root of all evil."* Do you agree with this opinion? Why?