

## Unit 1

Choose **TWO** correct answers out of the **FIVE** options given:

1. The Galapagos Islands in Ecuador are famous for their unique animals. '*Unique*' is an antonym for '.....' and '.....'.

- a) common      b) small      c) normal      d) strong      e) cheap

2. I dislike living in busy streets. '*Busy*' here is similar in meaning to '.....' and '.....'.

- a) narrow      b) crowded      c) quiet      d) big      e) noisy

3. We should all do our best to ..... the environment.

- a) predict      b) protect      c) save      d) pollute      e) remain

4. You must ..... sure that you have closed the gate to the villa before you travel.

- a) be      b) leave      c) do      d) make      e) go

5. Which hobbies would you like to ..... during the summer holidays?

- a) think      b) make      c) try      d) search      e) do

6. There are fewer people in ..... areas than in big cities.

- a) remote      b) outlying      c) populated      d) big      e) close

7. .... I was driving home, I saw a terrible accident.

- a) After      b) While      c) Before      d) Just as      e) On

8. Conservationists give due care to animals that are..... .

- a) at risk  
b) endangering  
c) in danger  
d) dangerous  
e) danger

9. While ..... home, I was surprised to meet one of my close friends.

- a) I was returning  
b) returned  
c) return  
d) returning  
e) was returned

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

10. A/An ..... is someone who works to protect animals, plants, etc., or old buildings.

- a. archaeologist      b. chemist      c. geologist      d. conservationist

11. Scientists are trying to reduce the..... of oil on the environment.

- a. impact      b. safety      c. respect      d. development

12. We should encourage children to play with toys made of environmentally friendly natural ..... .

- a. matters      b. materials      c. ingredients      d. issues

13. Cycling is a totally ..... form of transport.

- a. nonrenewable      b. recyclable      c. sustainable      d. temporary

14. The thief ..... the lady's handbag and ran away.

- a. gained      b. grabbed      c. gaped      d. robbed

15. In your opinion, how can a country benefit ..... ecotourism?

- a. from      b. of      c. out      d. by

16. For five hours, the soldiers ..... across Mount Sinai.

- a. tricked      b. trekked      c. treated      d. ticked

17. Scientists try hard to ..... the ecosystem everywhere.

- a. suspect      b. defect      c. reflect      d. protect

18. We..... so much to our great teachers everywhere.

- a. possess      b. honour      c. owe      d. own

19. I'm quite busy; I have ..... of things to do today.

- a. loans      b. loads      c. lines      d. lanes

20. Because of the floods, a lot of people were ..... at home.

- a. stuck      b. stocked      c. stayed      d. spent

21. When I passed the final exam, I was over the moon. This means that I was ..... .

- a. happy      b. worried      c. frightened      d. interested

22. Animals that are..... are seriously at risk of extinction.

- a. protected      b. dangerous      c. isolated      d. endangered

23. The place is very fantastic. It is lovely and .....

- a. relaxed      b. relaxing      c. boring      d. bored

24. How can we encourage ecotourism without ..... the places we visit?

- a. keeping      b. allowing      c. harming      d. remaining

25. My uncle ..... as a shop assistant for ten years only. He is now a worker in a factory.

- a. has worked      b. had worked      c. worked      d. works

26. I'd rather you ..... out alone late at night.

- a. not going      b. didn't go      c. not to go      d. haven't gone

27. I enjoyed seeing the view of the Nile while the plane.....

- a. was landing      b. is landing      c. landed      d. lands

28. When I went to the workshop, the mechanic ..... my car, so I had to wait.

- a. repaired      b. is repairing      c. had repaired      d. was repairing

29. Just as I ..... to school, I saw a policeman helping an old woman cross the street.

- a. was going      b. have gone      c. going      d. am going

30. I met a lot of my old friends ..... my cousin's wedding party.

- a. while      b. when      c. during      d. since

31. What ..... at 8 p.m. yesterday?

- a. were you doing      b. are you doing      c. had you done      d. have you done

32. While I ..... at home, my uncle suddenly knocked on the door.

- a. will be      b. was being      c. am      d. was

33. We were doing our homework while our little brother ..... TV.

- a. is watching      b. was watching      c. has watched      d. watches

34. .... watching TV, I heard someone knock on the door and ask for help.

- a. Having      b. As      c. While      d. Just as

35. My brother was leaning out of the balcony when he ..... his mobile.

- a. has dropped      b. drops      c. was dropping      d. dropped

36. I had to wait impatiently while lunch ..... .

- a. is being prepared      b. was being prepared      c. was preparing      d. preparing

37. The secondary school in my village ..... five years ago.

- a. is built      b. was building      c. was built      d. built

38. Don't make a noise while your father ..... .

- a. is sleeping      b. was sleeping      c. was asleep      d. had slept

39. Which of the following doesn't show past habits?

- a. My father usually did a lot of sports when he was young.  
b. My mother used to walk to school.  
c. I'm used to playing tennis; it my favourite hobby.  
d. It was my habit to catch fish when I was a student.

40. Which of the following is structurally correct?

- a. A month ago, I was in Hurghada.  
b. She never uses to get up late.  
c. When came home, mother was still making food.  
d. Just so Hatim was making a telephone call, one of close relatives dropped in.

### A. Translate into English:

41. على الرغم من فوائدها الاقتصادية ، لـلـسـيـاحـة أثر عظيم على البيئة ؛ لذا لابد من توعية السـيـاح بكيفية الحفاظ على البيئة والأماكن الأثرية.

- a) Despite its economical benefits, tourism has a great impact on the environment. Therefore, it is necessary to educate tourists about how to observe the environment and archaeological sites.
- b) Despite its economic benefits, tourism has a great impact on the environment. Therefore, it is necessary to educate tourists about how to preserve the environment and archaeological sites.
- c) Despite its economic benefits, tourism has a great impact on society. Therefore, it is necessary to educate citizens about how to preserve the environment and archaeological sites.
- d) Due to its economic benefits, tourism has a great impact on the environment. Therefore, it is necessary to educate tourists about how to preserve the environment and geological sites.

### B. Translate into Arabic:

42. Pollution resulting from the use of oil is a serious problem. So, scientists are looking for alternative sources of energy to solve this problem.

- (a) يُعد التلوث الناتج عن استخدام النفط مشكلة مُعاصرة . لذا يبحث العلماء عن مصادر مُفيدة للطاقة لحل هذه المشكلة.
- (b) يُعد التلوث الناتج عن استخدام الفحم مشكلة خطيرة . لذا يبحث الخبراء عن مصادر بديلة للطاقة لحل هذه المشكلة .
- (c) يُعد التلوث الناتج عن استخدام النفط مشكلة خطيرة . لذا يبحث العلماء عن مصادر بديلة للطاقة لحل هذه المشكلة.
- (d) تؤدي الحاجة إلى استخدام النفط مشكلة خطيرة . لذا يبحث العلماء عن مصادر بديلة للطاقة لوقف هذا الخطر .

43. Hurricane Daniel has struck the Libyan city of Derna, causing huge losses in lives and demolishing many dams, homes, and facilities.

- (a) لقد ضرب الإعصار دنيال مدينة درنه الليبية وسبب خسائر فادحة في الأرواح وهدم كباري ومنازل ومُنشآت كثيرة.
- (b) لقد ضرب الإعصار دنيال مدينة درنه الليبية وسبب خسائر فادحة في الأرواح وهدم سُود ومنازل ومُنشآت كثيرة.
- (c) لقد ضرب الإعصار دنيال مدينة درنه الليبية وسبب خسائر فادحة في الأرواح وهدم سُود وقرى ومُنشآت كثيرة.
- (d) لقد ضرب الزلزال دنيال مدينة درنه الليبية وسبب خسائر فادحة في الأرواح وهدم سُود ومنازل ومُنشآت كثيرة.

## Treasure Island

### Chapter 1

#### Answer the following questions:

1. Why do you think the Captain, Bill, decided to stay at a quiet place like the Admiral Benbow Inn for months?
2. *"I saw Black Dog running away with blood on his arm,"* said Jim. What do you think might have happened?
3. Why do you think the blind man visited the Captain in the Admiral Benbow Inn?
4. What do you think might have happened if Bill, the Captain, hadn't had that important thing? Why?
5. In your opinion, why do you think most of Jim's neighbours refused to help him?
6. Why do you think the inn owner didn't dare to ask Bill, the Captain, for any more money for the room?
7. In your point of view, why did the Captain look surprised to see the blind man in the Admiral Benbow Inn?
8. *"We walked as quickly as we could back towards the village, but as we walked, we heard the sound of people in the road behind us,"* said Jim. Who do you think the people were?
9. Should Jim and his mother have asked Dr Livesy directly for help? Why?
10. What might have happened if the Captain hadn't died?

Longman