

Unit 8

1. Complete the following dialogue.

Tarek invites Amin to join a group to protect the environment.

Tarek: Hello, Amin. I want to tell you that we are making a new group.

Amin: Hello, Tarek. (1)

Tarek: A group to protect the environment. (2)

Amin: Of course, I will be pleased to share in social activities.

Tarek: That's nice. We have a meeting next Saturday morning. Would you like to come?

Amin: (3)

Tarek: As long as you're busy, let's meet next Saturday evening.

Amin: That's nice. Sure, I will come. What will we discuss in the meeting?

Tarek: (4)

Amin: You are right. Planting more trees will help us reduce pollution.

Tarek: I hope to make our city a clean and healthy place to live on.

A. Read and complete the text with words from the following list:

use – keep – teeth – to use – tooth – up

Water is very important for our life. We can't live without water. Therefore, you must (1) it. You must learn how (2) water carefully. You must turn off the tap after you brush your (3) When you water your plants, use your washing (4) water.

B. Read and complete the text with words from the following list:

to pollute – non-renewable – renewable – polluting – plant – healthy

We should keep the environment clean. We should avoid (1) the Nile. We should (2) more trees. Also, we should use (3) energy. Thus, we will be able to live in a (4) environment.

C. Read and complete the text with words from the following list:

will live – effect – affect – recycle – solve – lived

Climate change is a very serious problem. So, we should all cooperate to (1) it. We should (2) rubbish. Many TV shows are produced to inform people about the (3) of this danger. If we face this problem well, we (4) in a clean environment.

3. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. Use this piece of cloth to absorb water on the floor. 'Absorb' here means '.....'.

- a. take in b. give out c. give up d. send out

2. energy is clean energy from the sun, water, or wind.

- a. Polluting b. Polluted c. Non-renewable d. Renewable

3. is a gas that comes from rubbish in landfill sites.

- a. Air b. Oxygen c. Methane d. Oil

4. A/An is someone who does a job willingly and for free.

- a. professional b. volunteer c. employee d. manager

5. Don't worry; it's warm in our village. 'Warm' is opposite in meaning to '.....'.

- a. nice b. high c. good d. cold

6. Greenhouse gases are gases in the earth's that trap heat.

- a. ground b. land c. atmosphere d. soil

7. is a long period of low rainfall that leads to a shortage of water.

- a. Draught b. Drought c. A stream d. A well

8. **Ayman:** Do you know what the largest is?

Rami: I think it's Jupiter.

- a. universe b. star c. planet d. plant

9. makes air, water, soil etc. dangerously dirty and not suitable for people to use.

- a. Pollution b. Deforestation c. Cultivation d. population

10. The weather has been horrible all week. 'Horrible' has the same meaning as '.....'.

- a. terrific b. awful c. long d. bored

11. To something is to turn it into something that can be used again.

- a. invent b. cut c. recycle d. throw

12. The most important matter is protecting the workers inside the factory. To get the adjective from the verb 'protect', add the suffix '.....'.

- a. -able b. -ity c. -itive d. -ive

13. A printer..... is a small container of ink for use in a printer.

- a. cartridge b. carriage c. glass d. cup

14. You must slow down your car in crowded areas. 'Slow down' is an antonym for '.....'.

- a. make up b. find out c. speed up d. come out

15. Landfill are places where people throw rubbish.

- a. sets b. sites c. seats d. sights

16. A/Anis a machine on which thread is woven into cloth.

- a. engine b. axe c. loom d. room

17. **Students should keep their school clean. “Clean” here is an antonym for ‘.....’**

- a. tidy b. unsafe c. noisy d. dirty

18. **Nabil:** Did you the light in the room, Ahmad?

Ahmad: No, I turned it off before leaving the room.

- a. switch off b. turn on c. put on d. see off

19. **Prices are getting higher all over the world. ‘Getting’ here means ‘.....’**

- a. becoming b. stopping c. decreasing d. raising

20. **Fadi has wonderful career skills. However, he didn’t win the job. “However” here can be replaced with ‘.....’**

- a. So b. But c. Because d. Although

21. **My school is close to my house. ‘Close to’ is another word for ‘.....’**

- a. behind b. distant c. far d. near

22. **The charity aims to collect money to help the needy in our village. ‘Collect’ here means ‘.....’**

- a. sell b. throw c. gather d. renew

23. is the craft of forming fabric by joining threads together.

- a. Waving b. Weaving c. Moving d. Shaving

24. Fortunately, I didn't fail; I..... the exam.

- a. passed b. pressed c. thought d. earned

25. Wael got into the room. This means he the room.

- a. lived b. left c. entered d. went

26. Look, the glass in the window is broken. 'Broken' here is opposite in meaning to '.....'.

- a. quiet b. undamaged c. dangerous d. unwanted

27. Sami ran very quickly. 'Quickly' is opposite in meaning to '.....'.

- a. slowly b. strongly c. bravely d. quietly

28. Please, print the final report now. To get the noun from the verb 'print', add the suffix '.....'.

- a. -or b. -er c. -ist d. -ment

29. The sun is a big star, but the Earth is a

- a. galaxy b. system c. planet d. plant

30. What an honest young man! To get the opposite of 'honest', add the prefix '.....'.

- a. dis- b. in- c. un- d. im-

31. Could you explain that point again, please? I hope you'll it.

- a. move b. clarify c. arrive d. come

32. How do you think we can save energy? 'Save' here has the opposite meaning of '.....'.

- a. stop b. use c. keep d. waste

33. Global warming is a serious problem. 'Global' here means '.....'.

- a. local b. worldwide c. heavy d. foreign

34. If we keep burning fossil fuels, climate change will get worse. 'Worse' here is an antonym for '.....'.

- a. colder b. deeper c. better d. shorter

35. The is a polar region located in the northernmost part of Earth.

- a. Arctic b. Mars c. Moon d. Antarctica

36. I think they're unhappy people. The prefix 'un-' here

- a. means again b. means 'more'
c. gives the opposite meaning d. doesn't change the meaning

4. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word(s) in brackets:

1. Our environment will be cleaner if we (**will plant**) more trees.

2. If we..... (**not stop**) using oil, we will have more pollution.

3. What (**you buy**) if you go to the supermarket?

4. If we keep (**cut**) trees, pollution will get worse.

5. We should all avoid..... (**to pollute**) the environment.

6. My sister enjoys (**read**) short stories.

7. I plan..... (**to spending**) the weekend in my village.

8. We (**dislike**) walking by the Nile; the view is really wonderful!

9. If the car..... (**repairs**) well, I will travel to Alexandria.

10. Would she (**like**) watch Indian films?

11. Adel wants (**buy**) a new mobile phone.

12. Did you finish (**do**) your homework?

Extra exercises

A. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. Forest fires are increasing because our planet is getting

- a. deeper b. faster c. colder d. hotter

2. comes from fossil fuels.

- a. Renewable energy b. Oil c. Electricity d. Water

3. The ink from printers isn't safe to throw into water. It's veryfor the environment.

- a. healthy b. tired c. bad d. good

4. A/An is much bigger than a sea.

- a. canal b. ocean c. waterfall d. river

5. We should do our best to keep the..... clean.

- a. excitement b. development c. improvement d. environment

6. The sun can be used to electricity.

- a. produce b. reduce c. introduce d. deduce

7. It's a..... of time to spend hours watching TV; you can do other useful things instead.

- a. wrist b. waste c. rest d. west

8. Rubbish mustn't be..... the street; use the recycling bin to keep our streets clean.

- a. turned on b. looked at c. thrown into d. looked after

9. I up my mind to spend the weekend in my village.

a. did

b. sat

c. hit

d. made

10. I don't want this expensive watch; I need a..... one.

a. renewable

b. cheaper

c. most expensive

d. costly

B. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word(s) in brackets:

1. Egyptian cotton clothes (**are buying**) to foreign countries all over the world.

2. Don't worry; the car..... (**checked**) well yesterday.

3. We should advise people (**don't use**) so much plastic to keep the environment clean.

4. Wael, (**will contact**) Adel if you want to visit him.

5. Do you think (**recycle**) is good for the environment?

6. If less energy (**uses**), we will keep our planet safer.

7. Let's (**hurrying**); we are late for school.

8. Our health (**will affect badly**) if the chemical factory is built in our village.

9. If you (**will have**); a health problem, you can consult your doctor at once.

10. The jewellery we have (**are**) very valuable.

Longman